

# FORTY-EIGHTH REPORT

OF THE

## INSPECTOR

APPOINTED TO VISIT THE

## REFORMATORY AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS OF IRELAND.

Certified under the 21st and 22nd Vic., cap. 103; 31st and 32nd Vic.,  
cap. 59; and 31st Vic., cap. 26.

FOR THE

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1909.

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Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of his Majesty.

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DUBLIN CASTLE,

15th August, 1910.

No. 15731.

SIR,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 12th instant, forwarding, for submission to His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant, the Forty-eighth Report on Reformatory and Industrial Schools in Ireland.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

(Signed),

E. O'FARRELL.

The Inspector,

Reformatory and Industrial Schools,

Dublin Castle.

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FORTY-EIGHTH REPORT  
OF THE  
INSPECTOR  
OF  
REFORMATORY AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS  
IN IRELAND.

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TO THE  
RIGHT HON. AUGUSTINE BIRRELL, P.C., M.P., &c.,  
CHIEF SECRETARY TO THE LORD LIEUTENANT OF IRELAND.

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OFFICE OF INSPECTOR OF REFORMATORY  
AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS,  
DUBLIN CASTLE,  
12th August, 1910.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit to you the Annual Report on the Reformatory and Industrial Schools in Ireland for the year ending 31st December, 1909.

The number of Schools under inspection at the beginning of last year was—5 Reformatories and 66 Industrial Schools.

Every school was examined at least once during the year, and one or more surprise visits were made to most of the Schools as well.

REFORMATORIES.

At the end of 1909 there were 5 Reformatory Schools in Ireland—

2	for Roman Catholic Boys.
2	"              "      Girls.
1	for Protestant Boys.

On the 31st December, 1909, there were 450 boys under order of detention in the Reformatories for Roman Catholic Boys, and 51 girls under order of detention in the Reformatories for Roman Catholic Girls. On the same date there were 109 boys under order of detention in the Protestant Reformatory.

The following statement shows the number of juveniles, male and female, on the rolls of Reformatory Schools on the 31st December, 1908, and on the 31st December, 1909.

	On 31st December, 1908.			On 31st December, 1909.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
In School, . . . .	539	46	585	547	51	598
On Licence, . . . .	9	.	9	10	.	10
In Prison, . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.
Absconded—Sentence unexpired,	1	.	1	2	.	2
Remaining in School—Sentence expired,	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total, . . . .	549	46	595	559	51	610

It appears from this table that the number of boys under order of detention at the end of 1909 was 10 more, and the number of girls 5 more, than the numbers under order of detention at the end of 1908.

#### ADMISSIONS.

The admissions to Reformatory Schools in 1909 were 152, viz., 137 boys and 15 girls, showing an increase of 6 boys and a decrease of 1 girl—a total increase of 5 as compared with 1908.

The following tabular statement gives the numbers admitted for the year 1909, and for each of the preceding ten years:—

Year.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1899, . . . .	102	20	122
1900, . . . .	171	14	185
1901, . . . .	121	12	133
1902, . . . .	102	16	118
1903, . . . .	118	6	124
1904, . . . .	119	10	129
1905, . . . .	164	7	171
1906, . . . .	127	11	138
1907, . . . .	141	15	156
1908, . . . .	131	16	147
1909, . . . .	137	15	152

The following table gives the number admitted during the year 1909 into Reformatory Schools from the several Cities and Counties where committals were made.

—	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Antrim County, . . . . .	2	.	2
Belfast City, . . . . .	23	.	23
Armagh County, . . . . .	1	.	1
Carlow County, . . . . .	1	.	1
Cavan County, . . . . .	1	1	2
Clare County, . . . . .	1	.	1
Cork County, . . . . .	4	.	4
Cork City, . . . . .	10	1	11
Donegal County, . . . . .	1	.	1
Down County, . . . . .	4	.	4
Dublin County, . . . . .	2	.	2
Dublin City, . . . . .	61	7	68
Galway County, . . . . .	6	1	7
Kilkenny County, . . . . .	1	.	1
King's County, . . . . .	1	1	2
Limerick County, . . . . .	.	1	1
Limerick City, . . . . .	4	1	5
Londonderry City, . . . . .	1	.	1
Longford County, . . . . .	1	.	1
Louth County, . . . . .	2	1	3
Queen's County, . . . . .	2	.	2
Roscommon County, . . . . .	1	.	1
Tipperary County, S.R. . . . .	4	.	4
Tyrone County, . . . . .	1	.	1
Wexford County, . . . . .	1	1	2
Wicklow County, . . . . .	1	.	1
	137	15	152

From the above summary it is seen that 91 or 59.86 per cent. of the total number committed were sent from Dublin and Belfast. In the preceding year 56.46 per cent. of the committals were from these cities.

The following tabular statement shows the offences for which youthful offenders were committed to Reformatory Schools last year, and the number committed for each of the several offences:—

Offences.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Larceny and Petty Theft, . . . . .	82	13	95
Attempt to Steal, . . . . .	1	.	1
Unlawful Possession of Goods, . . . . .	10	1	11
Fraudulent Offences . . . . .	1	.	1
Embezzlement . . . . .	1	.	1
Housebreaking, Shopbreaking, &c., . . . . .	6	.	6
Burglary, . . . . .	5	.	5
Attempt to break into Houses &c., . . . . .	1	.	1
Wilful Damage and other Malicious Offences, . . . . .	5	.	5
Assaults, . . . . .	1	.	1
Vagrancy, . . . . .	12	1	13
Other Offences, . . . . .	12	.	12
Total, . . . . .	137	15	152

## STATE OF EDUCATION ON ADMISSION.

Of the total number of boys admitted last year, 63 could neither read nor write, 68 could read or read and write imperfectly, and 6 could read and write well.

Of the total number of girls admitted, 10 could neither read nor write, and 5 could read or read and write imperfectly.

## DISCHARGES.

The discharges from Reformatory Schools in 1909 were 138, viz., 128 boys and 10 girls, showing a decrease of 9 boys and an increase of 2 girls—a total decrease of 7 as compared with 1908.

They were distributed as follows:—

Mode of Discharge.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
To employment or service, . . . .	49	9	58
Returned to friends, . . . .	44	.	44
Emigrated, . . . .	5	.	5
Sent to sea, . . . .	5	.	5
Enlisted, . . . .	23	.	23
Died, . . . .	1	.	1
Absconded—sentence expired, . . .	1	.	1
Discharged—being illegally committed,	.	1	1
Total, . . . .	128	10	138

The following statement represents the present circumstances of those discharged from Reformatory Schools last year (excluding discharges on account of disease and discharges owing to illegal committals):—

School.	Number Discharged.	Number Doing Well.	Number not Doing Well, or Doubtful.	Number Unknown.	Number since Dead.
Malone (Boys) .	32	30	2	.	.
Philipstown (do.) .	58	55	1	2	.
Glencree (do.) .	37	37	.	.	.
High Park (Girls) .	5	4	1	.	.
Limerick (do.) .	4	4	.	.	.
Total, . . . .	136	130	4	2	.

The results of Reformatory Schools as regards character at the end of 1909 of those discharged during the years 1906, 1907, and 1908, were as follows:—

The total number discharged during those three years, omitting deaths, transfers, and illegal committals, was 393, viz., boys 364, and girls 29. Of these 6 had died, viz., 4 boys and 2 girls, leaving 360 boys and 27 girls to be reported upon.

Of the boys—

340 were doing well.  
16 had been re-convicted.  
4 were unknown.

Of the girls—

25 were doing well.  
1 was doubtful.  
1 was unknown.

The following table shows the receipts for Reformatory Schools for each of the two years ended 31st December, 1908, and 31st December, 1909:—

—	1908.	1909.	Increase or Decrease in 1909.	
			Increase.	Decrease.
	£	£	£	£
Received from Treasury, . . .	9,062	9,319	257	.
Do. Local Rates, . . .	4,168	4,350	182	.
Do. Other Sources, . . .	*1,295	514	.	781
Estimated Profit, . . .	1,901	2,003	102	.
<b>Total</b> . . .	<b>16,426</b>	<b>16,186</b>	.	<b>240</b>

\*This sum includes Legacies amounting to £894.

The following table shows the amounts expended on Reformatory Schools for each of the years ended 31st December, 1908, and 31st December, 1909.

—	1908.	1909.	Increase or Decrease in 1909	
			Increase.	Decrease.
	£	£	£	£
Salaries of Officers, . . .	2,054	2,075	21	.
Rations for Officers, . . .	655	655	.	.
Food for Inmates, . . .	5,761	6,420	659	.
Clothing for Inmates . . .	1,542	1,712	170	.
Washing, Fuel, and Light . . .	1,140	1,171	31	.
Repairs, Rates, and Taxes, . . .	782	819	37	.
Furniture and House Sundries, . . .	594	578	.	16
Printing, &c., . . .	414	381	.	33
Travelling, . . .	181	163	.	18
Medical Expenses, . . .	339	264	.	75
Sundries, Rewards, &c., . . .	473	367	.	106
Rent, . . .	217	217	.	.
Interest, . . .	176	152	.	24
Disposal, . . .	466	438	.	28
Buildings, . . .	1,330	1,164	.	166
Loss on Industrial Department, . . .	.	.	.	.
<b>Total</b> . . .	<b>16,124</b>	<b>16,576</b>	<b>452</b>	.

The following table shows the cost per head in each Reformatory School for the past two years:—

Reformatory Schools.	1908.	1909.
	£	£
Malone, Belfast, . . . . .	19·87	19·32
St. Conleth's, Philipstown, . . . . .	22·77	22·75
St. Kevin's, Glenree, . . . . .	21·97	21·64
High Park, Dublin, . . . . .	22·27	22·38
St. Joseph's, Limerick, . . . . .	21·43	21·43

#### HEALTH OF INMATES.

I am pleased to have again to report a low death-rate for Reformatory Schools for the year 1909. Only one death occurred during the past year, that of a boy suffering from mesenteric disease. The general health of the inmates was good.

#### LITERARY TRAINING.

When it is remembered that nearly half the children can neither read nor write when they are admitted to the schools, the progress made in their literary training must be considered very satisfactory. Few complete their term of detention without having a fair knowledge of the Three R.'s. A good proportion of them also acquire considerable facility in Drawing, and all the boys go through a course of Manual Instruction, in which they take a keen interest.

#### INDUSTRIAL TRAINING.

The industrial training in Reformatory Schools still continues to give satisfaction. The important subjects of agriculture and horticulture receive more attention than has been hitherto bestowed on them. It is to be hoped that with the aid of the new syllabus they will be brought to a still higher standard.

The several trades of shoemaking, tailoring, carpentry, harness-making, smith-work are taught in a thorough practical manner, and the boys who pass through these classes acquire a knowledge of their work that will enable them, when they leave the schools, to earn a respectable livelihood.

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

There were 66 Industrial Schools in Ireland at the end of 1909.

They were distributed as follows:—

Boys, Roman Catholic, 18; Protestant, 2.

Girls, Roman Catholic, 41; Protestant, 3.

Mixed for boys and girls, Roman Catholic, 2.

The number of children on the rolls of Industrial Schools on the 31st December, 1908, and on the 31st December, 1909, is shown in the following summary:—

	On 31st December, 1908.			On 31st December, 1909.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
In School (within number paid for under the Rules),	3,625	3,958	7,583	3,637	3,962	7,599
In School (in excess of the number paid for, or under 6 years of age),	218	298	516	226	345	571
On Licence, . . . . .	176	121	297	160	120	280
Absconded—Sentence unexpired, . . . . .	2	.	2	2	.	2
Remaining in School—Sentence expired, . . . . .	14	14	28	19	10	29
Total, . . . . .	4,033	4,391	8,424	4,044	4,437	8,481

From the foregoing statement it appears that the number under order of detention at the end of 1909 was 57 more than at the close of the preceding year. The number of boys had increased by 11 and the number of girls by 46.

The number of children in Industrial Schools, chargeable to the Treasury Grant, on the 31st December, 1909, was 7,599, or 16 more than at the end of the preceding year.

The following table shows the number of Roman Catholics and Protestants under order of detention at the end of 1909:—

	Boys.		Girls.	
	Roman Catholics.	Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Protestants.
In School (within number paid for under the Rules)	3,089	548	3,595	367
In School (in excess of the number paid for, or under 6 years of age,)	213	13	315	30
On Licence . . . . .	144	16	108	12
Absconded—Sentence unexpired . . . . .	2	.	.	.
Remaining in School—Sentence expired . . . . .	11	8	10	.
Total, . . . . .	3,459	585	4,028	409

## ADMISSIONS.

The admissions to Industrial Schools in 1909, omitting transfers and re-committals, were—boys, 629; girls, 647; total, 1,276.

The number admitted last year is less by 54 than that for 1908. The number of boys decreased by 92, and the number of girls increased by 38.

The following table gives the number of children admitted in the year 1909, and in each of the preceding ten years:—

Year.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1899.	477	478	955
1900.	519	508	1,022
1901.	594	562	1,356
1902.	623	695	1,318
1903.	656	724	1,380
1904.	643	709	1,352
1905.	652	642	1,294
1906.	659	651	1,310
1907.	619	600	1,219
1908.	721	609	1,330
1909.	629	647	1,276

The following table gives the number admitted in 1909 into Industrial Schools from the different Cities and Counties:—

CITIES AND COUNTIES.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Antrim.	15	8	23
Belfast City.	86	70	156
Armagh.	3	2	5
Carlow.	1	2	3
Cavan.	5	5	10
Clare.	8	18	26
Cork.	32	59	91
Cork City.	35	20	55
Donegal.	8	3	11
Down.	18	10	28
Dublin.	34	38	72
Dublin City.	135	123	258
Fermanagh.	3	1	4
Galway.	28	31	59
Kerry.	20	18	38
Kildare.	8	2	10
Kilkenny.	13	16	29
King's.	5	9	14
Leitrim.	3	10	13
Limerick.	10	19	29
Limerick City.	14	13	27
Londonderry.	9	3	12
Londonderry City.	3	1	4
Longford.	5	7	12
Louth.	11	9	20
Mayo.	22	17	39
Meath.	4	.	4
Monaghan.	6	12	18
Queen's.	7	7	14
Roscommon.	5	13	18
Sligo.	.	15	15
Tipperary North Riding.	5	5	10
Tipperary South Riding.	19	25	44
Tyrone.	11	7	18
Waterford.	9	10	19
Waterford City.	6	9	15
Westmeath.	5	28	33
Wexford.	10	0	30
Wicklow.	8	2	10
Total.	629	647	1,276



The causes of committal in the case of children admitted to Industrial Schools during the year 1909 are given in the following table:—

Grounds of Committal.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Found begging or receiving alms, or being in any street for the purpose of begging or receiving alms.	65	101	166
Found wandering, and not having any home or settled place of abode, or visible means of subsistence, or found wandering, and having no parent or guardian or a parent or guardian who does not exercise proper guardianship.	318	343	661
Found destitute, being an orphan.	73	76	149
Found destitute, and having both parents or his (or her) surviving parent undergoing imprisonment.	56	36	92
Under the care of a parent or guardian who, by reason of criminal or drunken habits is unfit to have the care of the child.	42	56	98
Being the daughter of a father convicted of an offence under Section four or Section five of the Criminal Law Amendment Act, 1885, in respect of any of his daughters	.	.	.
Frequenting the Company of any reputed thief.	20	3	23
Frequenting the Company of any reputed prostitutes, or lodging, or residing in a house or the part of a house used by any prostitute for the purpose of prostitution.	6	10	16
Charged with an offence punishable in the case of an adult by penal servitude or a less punishment.	39	9	48
Uncontrollable by parents, &c.	8	10	18
Refractory paupers, &c.	.	2	2
Non-compliance with attendance order.	2	1	3
Contravention of Regulations as to Street Trading.	.	.	.
Total,	629	647	1,276

#### STATE OF EDUCATION ON ADMISSION.

Of the total number of boys admitted last year, 398 could neither read nor write, 206 could read or read and write imperfectly, and 25 could read and write well.

Of the total number of girls admitted, 367 could neither read nor write, 238 could read or read and write imperfectly, and 42 could read and write well.

#### DISCHARGES.

The total number discharged from Industrial Schools (excluding transfers) during the year 1909 was 1,269; boys, 635; girls, 634.

The mode of discharge is given in the following summary:—

Mode of Discharge.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
To employment or service, . . . . .	439	419	858
Returned to Friends, . . . . .	122	124	246
Emigrated, . . . . .	5	9	14
Sent to Sea, . . . . .	3	.	3
Enlisted, . . . . .	.	.	.
Discharged on account of disease, . . . . .	18	11	29
Died, . . . . .	13	24	37
Committed to Reformatories, . . . . .	4	.	4
Absconded, not recovered, . . . . .	1	.	1
Discharged, being illegally committed, . . . . .	30	47	77
Total, . . . . .	635	634	1,269

The results of Industrial Schools, considered with reference to the numbers doing well, doubtful, convicted, and unknown, of those discharged in 1906, 1907, and 1908, were as follows:—

The total number discharged in those three years, omitting deaths, transfers, committals to Reformatory Schools, and discharges owing to illegal committals, was 3,446, viz., boys, 1,706, and girls 1,740. Of this number 82 had since died, viz., 42 boys and 40 girls. There were left 1,664 boys and 1,700 girls to be reported upon.

Of the 1,664 boys—

1,532 were doing well.  
48 were doubtful.  
15 had been convicted of crime.  
69 were unknown.

Of the 1,700 girls—

1,643 were doing well.  
26 were doubtful.  
1 had been convicted of crime.  
30 were unknown.

The following table shows the amounts received during the past two years:—

—	1908.	1909.	Increase or Decrease in 1909.	
			Increase.	Decrease.
Received from Treasury, . . .	£ 98,651	£ 99,033	£ 382	£ .
Do. Local Rates, . . .	42,978	45,647	669	.
Do. Other Sources, . . .	*17,918	9,722	.	8,196
Estimate of Profit, . . .	8,066	7,443	.	623
Total, . . .	167,643	159,845	.	7,798

\* This amount includes a sum of £8,500 realised by the sale of the old school premises, which belonged to the Managers of Balmoral Industrial School.

The following table gives the Expenditure during the past two years:—

—	1908.	1909.	Increase or Decrease in 1909.	
			Increase.	Decrease.
Salaries for Officers, . . .	£ 19,845	£ 19,752	£ .	£ 93
Rations for do., . . .	7,572	7,591	19	.
Food for inmates, . . .	61,798	63,49	1,651	.
Clothing for do., . . .	19,767	20,537	770	.
Washing, Fuel, Light, . . .	14,180	13,707	.	473
Repairs, Rates and Taxes, . . .	8,260	8,844	589	.
Furniture and Sundries, . . .	5,484	5,224	.	260
Printing, &c., . . .	1,688	1,688	.	.
Travelling, . . .	523	518	.	5
Medical Expenses, . . .	2,929	2,738	.	191
Sundries, Rewards, . . .	2,706	2,625	.	81
Rent, . . .	3,459	3,415	.	44
Interest, . . .	6,347	6,787	440	.
Disposal, . . .	2,919	2,998	79	.
Buildings, . . .	8,005	14,541	6,536	.
Loss on Industrial Department	84	136	52	.
Total, . . .	165,561	174,550	8,989	.

## PARENTAL CONTRIBUTIONS.

The amount of parental money collected in 1909 is set forth in the following tabular statement:—

—	Reformatories.	Industrial Schools.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Dublin Metropolitan Police District, . .	354 19 1	138 16 7	493 15 8
Provinces, . . . . .	180 17 11	1,062 12 8	1,243 10 7
Total, . . . . .	535 17 0	1,201 9 3	1,737 6 3

The total amount collected in 1908 was £1,714 18s. 7d., of which £494 0s. 9d. was for Reformatory and £1,220 17s. 10d. for Industrial School cases.

The amount collected last year shows an increase of £22 7s. 8d. as compared with the previous year. In the Reformatory collection there is an increase of £41 16s. 3d., while in the Industrial School collection there is a decrease of £19 8s. 7d.

## HEALTH.

The health of the inmates in Industrial Schools was satisfactory, and compares very favourably with previous years. Only thirty-seven deaths occurred during the year—thirteen boys and twenty-four girls. In the boys' schools the number of deaths was three less, and in the girls' schools sixteen less than during the year 1908. During the year 1909 the number of deaths due to disease of the lungs was twenty-one, which is eight less than during the years 1907 and 1908. During 1906 the deaths from this cause numbered forty. Though Tuberculosis still accounts for considerably more than half the deaths from all causes, yet the above figures may fairly lead us to hope that the greater care and widened knowledge in combating this disease are producing good results.

During the past winter I made inquiries from all the schools as to the number of cases of chilblains and congested hands existing among the children, and also as to the means they adopted for heating their dormitories and living rooms. The result of this inquiry was on the whole satisfactory. But I noticed that whenever an up-to-date system of heating was employed, chilblains were either absent or only slightly in evidence.

When one considers the class of children committed to Industrial Schools, many of whom enter them deteriorated in physique and morals, the outcome of hereditary taint and wretched environment, it reflects great credit on all those engaged in their training, when after a few years they present an appearance of good health, with bright intelligent countenances and improved physique, leading one almost to doubt if they are the same children.

## *Forty-eighth Report of Inspector of Reformatory*

The main factors conducing to this improvement are good food, warm clothing, suitable open air exercise, and well ventilated rooms kept at a proper temperature. These essentials are easily attainable in every school, and are practised in most of them. In some schools—I am pleased to say very few—where there is wanting a sense of fully appreciating their value, the children suffer accordingly. This applied to some of the boys' schools.

In the girls' schools, by the knowledge gained through the study and practice of domestic science, the older children are so conversant with the laws regulating health, that they are themselves judges in the matters of food and hygiene, and, generally, in what best tends to their physical and general well-being.

I expect the same good results to follow in the boys schools when the new syllabus lately issued is understood by both teachers and pupils.

In nearly all the girls' schools those over 13 years of age, in the third standard of domestic science, have joined the Girls' Guild of Good Health, established by Her Excellency Lady Aberdeen, in connection with the Women's National Health Association. The rules of the Guild encourage them to put in practice for themselves, and teach others, who had not their opportunities, the useful lessons they learned in everything that tends to promote the health of the home and its inmates.

### LITERARY TRAINING.

The literary training of the children continues, on the whole, to be very satisfactory. There are very few (perhaps only one or two) schools in which the education imparted is below the average standard of the primary schools of Ireland.

Reading is generally good, and in many schools it shows the result of careful teaching, but in others it is mechanical and wanting in expression.

Writing continues to be very good.

Spelling is fairly good in most schools, but the standard reached varies greatly in the different schools. The most frequent cause of mistakes in Dictation is where words occur which have the same sound, but different meanings, such as *to*, *two*, *too*; *there*, *their*, &c., the more difficult words being generally correctly spelt.

In Arithmetic the mental work of the lower standards of most schools is inferior to their written work.

Drawing is very well done. All the boys' schools are now inspected in this subject by the Department of Agriculture and Technical Education, and I am pleased to be able to say that nearly all receive the award "Excellent." The same remarks apply to Manual Instruction, which is taught in all the boys' schools. Drawing is a most important subject for the boys we have to deal with, as every craftsman who means to succeed in his occupation should be able to do his own Drawing and Designing.

## INDUSTRIAL TRAINING.

The industrial training in the schools continues to make excellent progress. The girls are all trained in cookery, so as to be able to provide cheap and wholesome meals for the family of an artizan or labourer, and to keep the weekly household accounts for such a family; and all are expected before they leave their school to be able to cut out and make up their own underclothing and dresses, and to know the prices of the materials they use. In districts where it is likely to be useful to them they are also taught dairy work and the care of poultry. Very little laundry work is now taken into the schools from outside; but I have always thought that the laundry work of one or two families might usefully be done by each school to give the girls greater variety in their work.

The Managers of several of the boys' schools have recently pulled down the old trades shops and erected new ones, much better suited to their purpose. More technical instruction and theoretical training are given now than formerly to the various trades.

Most of the boys' schools now give systematic lessons in agriculture and horticulture, and have experimental plots in which manurial experiments are carried on, observation of which must prove instructive to the boys. Market gardening is carried on for profit at one or two schools, and gives the boys employed at it a very useful training.

I am glad to say that the schools generally do not find much difficulty in getting employment for their boys when leaving to follow the trades they have learned during their time in the schools.

I am inserting here a syllabus of work for the Boys' Industrial Schools, which I issued last year. It is drawn up on lines somewhat similar to that for the Girls' Schools, which has been in operation for several years.

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TO THE MANAGERS OF INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS  
FOR BOYS.

I have for some time felt the necessity of drawing up a Syllabus of the subjects useful for the training of boys on somewhat similar lines to that which has been productive of such good results in the Girls' Schools.

A practical knowledge of a trade or some useful occupation must always form a necessary part of the training of boys in Industrial Schools; while at the same time they should receive a literary education at least as good as that given to children in National Schools. But the education of your boys, many of whom leave School somewhat handicapped by age and circumstances, must not stop here. Some of them, not being able to obtain employment in the trade or occupation they were taught in School, are liable to become stranded if they have to depend on these alone, but if in addition to their ordinary training they are sent out physically fit, imbued with a high sense of duty, with

brightened intellects and well-trained faculties, there need be no fear for their future, because they will be able to bring intelligent minds and well-trained hands to bear successfully on any kind of work towards which circumstances or inclination may lead them. The work laid down in the Syllabus will promote this desirable object and need not interfere with the ordinary routine work of the School. The greater portion of the special knowledge can be acquired by a slight modification of the subject matter of the ordinary lessons. In their course of literary training the boys can be taught most of the subjects mentioned in the Syllabus by allotting some of them to each literary standard. The standards of Labour Science can be brought together as often as is thought necessary for purpose of examination and special instruction, when a record of their proficiency should be made. A list of the boys in each standard should always be available. It should contain the name of each boy, his age in years and months, the date of his entry into the School, his standard in the literary course, with remarks on his mental and moral character. The subjects which concerns those specially engaged in learning Agriculture may be omitted from the ordinary standards and taught in a special class.

If the work be taken up by the teachers with the same zeal and intelligence with which the training in Domestic Science was taken up in the Girls' Schools, its apparent difficulties will be speedily surmounted, for the nature of the work is such as is bound to awaken the intelligent interest of the children, and after a short time both teacher and pupil will find that instead of being an irksome task, it is a pleasant means of acquiring useful knowledge.

The subjects included in the Syllabus will aim at producing the following results:—

- I. To enable the boys to grow up into strong, healthy men.
- II. To train them to do the best kind of work to the best advantage.
- III. To make them useful members of society.
- IV. To help them to contribute to their own, their neighbour's and their country's welfare.

I propose to divide the course into three standards, making age the qualification for each. At thirteen years of age most boys pass out of the fourth standard of literary work; this is the proper age for them to begin their studies in technical knowledge, and to prepare by systematic training for some trade or occupation. Every boy in the School when he reaches 13 years of age will enter the first standard; at 14 he will enter the second, and at 15 he will enter the third standard.

For the training of all the boys in Labour Science an elementary knowledge of soil and plants, on which all forms of animal life are dependent for their existence, is a proper basis to start from. A more advanced course is prescribed for those intended to be farmers or gardeners.

Some Managers may say that the programme of work laid down is too much to expect from boys of the ages mentioned, and that the standards are too high, and the subjects too numerous to teach within the allotted time. Admitting this contention to be right, they must nevertheless see that it is a desirable thing to attempt it. If they cannot succeed in getting through the whole course, they may go as far as they can, and, in proportion to the advance made, so will the boys be benefited. I don't expect that every boy will be able to do all the work prescribed in the Syllabus for his standard; allowances will have to be made for the stupid and backward ones. All that can be done in their cases is to bring them on as far as their capacity and time in the School will permit. It is, however, amazing what children can do, and do without much effort, if only they are taken in the right way, and feel that their teachers are thoroughly in earnest, and sympathetic, and take a whole-hearted interest in their welfare.

A zealous Manager, assisted by teachers of this stamp, will have little difficulty in bringing his school up to a very high standard, and may feel a just pride when at the end of their term he sends out fine types of boys harmoniously developed in mind and body, fitted to play their part in life successfully, reflecting credit on the school in which they were trained, and capable of contributing to the success and reputation of their country.

JOHN FAGAN,

*H.M. Inspector of Reformatory  
and Industrial Schools.*

## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR BOYS IN IRELAND. SYLLABUS OF LABOUR SCIENCE.

### FIRST STANDARD.

BOYS BETWEEN 13 AND 14 YEARS OF AGE.

#### *Agriculture.*

1. To know the Origin and Formation of Soil.
- \*2. To know the different classes of Soils.
- \*3. To know the physical properties of the Soil.
- \*4. To know what is meant by Tillage.
- \*5. To know the different methods of tilling.
6. To know the effects of Air, Sunlight, and Water on Animal and Plant life.
- \*7. To understand the process of drainage of the Soil.
- \*8. To know the kinds of food for the Soil.
- \*9. To know the difference between Farmyard and Artificial Manures.
10. To know the things necessary for the life of plants.
11. To know how plants obtain their food, and how they grow.
- \*12. To have a knowledge of weeds.
13. To know the character and the uses of the horse, the cow, the sheep, and the pig.
14. To know how to keep animals healthy.
15. To know how byres, stables, and piggeries should be kept.

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\* For boys intended to be employed at Agriculture or Horticulture.



*The Home and Health.*

1. To know how to select a house.
2. To know the best situation for a house.
3. To know how to ventilate a house, and the value of fresh air.
4. To know the difference between pure and impure air.
5. To know the dangers arising from dirt and bad ventilation.
6. To know how to dispose of refuse.

*Food.*

1. To know what are the best and cheapest articles of food.
2. To know the classificatin of foods:—nitrogenous, carbonaceous, &c.
3. To know the kinds of food necessary to keep the body healthy.
4. To know the kinds of dietary suited to young people and adults.
5. Why a mixed dietary is necessary.
6. The various methods of cooking.
7. To know the most economical way of cooking.
8. To understand the process of mastication.
9. To know the use of the teeth and saliva.
10. To know the number of teeth, how to preserve them, and the causes of decay.
11. To know the bad effects of tobacco and alcohol on mind and body.

*Clothes.*

1. To know why it is necessary to clothe the body.
2. To know the sources from which we get clothes.
3. To be able to distinguish between good and bad conductors of heat.
4. To know the kinds suited for different climates and temperatures.
5. To know how to patch clothes, darn stockings, and sew on buttons.
6. To know how to preserve, clean, and polish boots.
7. To know the danger of tight clothes and tight boots.
8. To know the danger of damp clothes.

## SECOND STANDARD.

*Agriculture.*

- \*1. To have a more accurate and extended knowledge or the work of First Standard.
- \*2. To know how best to keep Farmyard Manure.
- \*3. To know the Artificial Manures.
- \*4. To know other forms of Manure.
5. To know the names of the important plants and their uses.
- \*6. To know the principle of the Rotation of Crops.
- \*7. To know the principal farm crops.
8. To know how seeds grow, and to know how to sprout potatoes.
9. To know the pests which attack crops.
10. To know how to preserve and pack eggs.
11. To know the structure of a horse's hoof and mouth.

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\* For boys intended to be employed at Agriculture or Horticulture.



12. To know the danger of bad shoeing and bad teeth.
13. To know the structure of the cow's stomach.
14. To know how to feed horses, cows, calves, and pigs.

*The Home and Health.*

1. To know the work of the First Standard.
2. To know the principal causes that give rise to consumption, bad health, and fevers.
3. To understand the structure and the care of drains.
4. To know how to detect leakage in drains and soil pipes.
5. To know the sources of the Water Supply.
6. To know the possible dangers from the Water Supply.
7. To know the principle on which the Syphon and the Pump work.
8. To be able to give a sketch of bend in trap and surface gully.
9. To know how to clean windows and to know how to arrange windows for ventilation.

*Food.*

1. To have a more accurate and extended knowledge of the work of First Standard.
2. To know the two great sources of our food.
3. To know the ordinary foods we get from the vegetable kingdom and their nourishing qualities.
4. To know the use of each kind of food serves in the body.
5. To know the common causes of indigestion.
6. To know the causes of the high death-rate among children.
7. To know the constituents of milk and its value as a food for young people.
8. To know how milk may be contaminated and adulterated.
9. To know how to detect contamination and adulteration.
10. To know the virtue of thrift and the necessity for practising it.
11. To know the nature of ordinary beverages and how to distinguish between the useful, the harmless, and the injurious.

*Clothes.*

1. To know more about the subjects of First Standard.
2. To know how to select proper materials for clothes.
3. To know how to purchase most economically.
4. To know the necessity for preserving the surface of the body from cold.
5. To know the necessity for cleanliness of skin, and the uses of baths.
6. To know how to select boots.
7. To know the danger and discomfort of tight and light boots.
8. To know how to care for the feet.
9. To know how to preserve clothes.
10. To know the cost per year for clothes

*General.*

1. To know how to render first aid in case of injury.
2. To know what to do in case of clothing taking fire.
3. To know how to restore animation in cases of drowning and of suffocation from the fumes of gas, &c.
4. To know how to swim.

## THIRD STANDARD.

*Agriculture.*

- \*1. To have a more accurate and extended knowledge of the work of First and Second Standards.
- \*2. To know how to keep all farm implements in a good state of preservation.
- \*3. To know the classes of food suitable for animals usually found on a farm.
- \*4. To know the conditions favourable for dairying.
- \*5. To know how to manage dairy cows.
- \*6. To know the things to attend to in the dairy.
- \*7. To know how to milk cows.
8. To know how to house and feed poultry.
9. To have a knowledge of Bee-Keeping.

*The Home and Health.*

1. To have a more accurate and extended knowledge of the work of First and Second Standards.

*Food.*

1. To have a more accurate and extended knowledge of the work of First and Second Standards.

*Clothes.*

1. To have a more accurate and extended knowledge of the work of First and Second Standards.

*General.*

1. To have a more accurate and extended knowledge of the work of First and Second Standards.
2. To know the properties of heat—expansion and contraction.
3. An elementary knowledge of Candles, Oil, Gas, and Electricity as producers of Light, Heat and Power.
4. To be able to read a thermometer.
5. To know the principles on which the Lever, the Pulley, the Wheel and Axle, the Inclined Plane, the Wedge, and the Screw work.
6. To understand the character of Savings Banks and Agricultural Banks, and how to benefit by them.

A knowledge of such subjects as Manual Instruction, Drawing, and Physical Drill will be imparted on the same lines heretofore so successfully followed in the Boys' Schools.

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\* For boys intended to be employed at Agriculture or Horticulture.

All games that will promote the pleasure and health of the boys are to be encouraged, due care being taken that delicate lads are not allowed to take violent exercise.

Music, both instrumental and vocal, is to have a prominent place in the training; while step-dancing, as a healthy and pleasurable amusement, is to be encouraged. After explanation by the teacher, essays may be written occasionally on such abstract subjects as Truth, Duty, Courage, Charity, Honesty, Industry, Thrift, Law, Justice, Authority, Patriotism. The Third Standard boys should acquire a general knowledge of the constitution and functions of the government of a nation, of local governing bodies such as the Local Government Board, County Councils, and Corporations. They should be taught to recognise their duty when they get votes—to return representatives who will best serve the interests of the community.

#### DAY INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

It affords me great pleasure to be able to state that at the present time there is a distinctly favourable disposition on the part of certain public bodies towards the establishment of Day Industrial Schools.

These schools would supply a long felt want in the large cities and would do an incalculable amount of good for the classes of children for whom they are intended. Not alone would they remove them from their unhealthy moral surroundings, but they would also become a powerful engine for reforming the children and shaping their character. Not the least part of their influence would be that exerted by the children on their homes. From my experience of the effect produced on parents by children trained in the residential schools, I have no hesitation in saying that the training of children in Day Industrial Schools would react most powerfully on all the members of their family.

A good deal has been done by some of the Dublin papers to arouse public interest for the purpose of getting Day Industrial Schools established, and it is to be hoped that before long practical steps will be taken to set up one or two of these schools in Dublin and Belfast, where they would effect the greatest amount of good. There are several districts in both these cities where large numbers of children are running wild about the streets preparing themselves for wasted lives, to end in the jail or workhouse. To appeal to low motives, which are sometimes strongest, I might say that, in this instance, prevention would be not only better but cheaper than cure.

#### EXHIBITION IN CORK.

An event took place last year which is unique in the history of Industrial Schools. This was the holding of an Industrial Schools' Exhibition in the City of Cork in November last. Six schools, all situated within the County of Cork, took part in the Exhibition. They were Greenmount Industrial School, Baltimore Industrial School, Passage West Industrial School, St. Finbar's Industrial School, Kinsale Industrial School, and Mallow Indus-

trial School. The first three are boys' schools, and the latter three are girls' schools.

The object the Managers had before them in arranging this Exhibition was to make the working of Industrial Schools better known to the public. It is surprising what a small number of people have ever been inside an Industrial School or know anything about them. Irish local authorities have every year to pay large sums of money towards the maintenance of the children committed to the schools, but their members hardly ever pay visits to the schools to see if they are getting good value for their money. This lack of interest in the work is greatly deplored by the friends of the schools. Managers always welcome visits from local people. They act as a stimulus and encouragement to those engaged in this great work of rescuing the more unfortunate and unprotected members of the community and make the public better acquainted with the service these institutions are rendering to the State.

This Exhibition was opened by His Excellency the Lord Lieutenant, in the regrettable absence, through illness, of Her Excellency the Countess of Aberdeen.

The form which the Exhibition took was a display of articles made by the children in their various trades and occupations in the Schools, but the most interesting feature of the Exhibition was that boys and girls were present actually doing their work in the presence of the visitors. The boys were engaged at shoe-making, tailoring, carpentry, net-making, etc., and the girls at cooking, dressmaking, and laundry work. The onlookers seemed particularly pleased at the quick and methodical manner in which they set about their work. So pleased were they that since the closing of the Exhibition several manufacturers wrote asking for apprentices, to serve in their factories, similar to those they saw working so industriously at the Exhibition.

The children also gave a variety entertainment of singing, drill, band playing, and dancing, which was highly creditable to them and their instructors, and was thoroughly appreciated by a large audience. Much credit is due to the Manager of Greenmount, on whom fell the work of making all the necessary arrangements for bringing the Exhibition to such a successful issue.

I wish again to acknowledge the assistance I received from the Assistant Inspector and my Staff in carrying out the work of my Department during the past year.

JOHN FAGAN,

*H.M. Inspector of Reformatory*

*and Industrial Schools, Ireland.*

## APPENDIX.

## APPENDIX I.

## 1.—LIST OF REFORMATORY SCHOOLS in IRELAND, showing Locality, Situation, Date of Certificate, and Name of Corresponding Manager.

- ANTRIM.—1. Malone Reformatory School for Protestant boys, Belfast. Certified 13th March, 1860. Manager, James Lee, Esq.
- DUBLIN.—2. High Park Reformatory School for R. C. girls, Drumcondra, Dublin. Certified 21st December, 1858. Manager, Mrs. Kate Morris.
- KING'S CO.—3. King's County Reformatory School for R. C. boys, Philipstown. Certified 22nd December, 1870. Manager, Rev. L. J. Walshe.
- LIMERICK.—4. St. Joseph's Reformatory School for R. C. girls, Limerick. Certified 25th January, 1859. Manager, Mrs. Bridget Haugh.
- WICKLOW.—5. St. Kevin's Reformatory School for R. C. boys, Glencree, Enniskerry. Certified 12th April, 1859. Manager, Rev. M. O'Reilly. —

## 2.—LIST OF INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS, showing Locality, Name and Situation, Date of Certificate, Name of Corresponding Manager, and Number for which Treasury pay.

- ANTRIM.—1. Balmoral Industrial School, Belfast, for Protestant boys. Formerly Fox Lodge, which was certified 10th January, 1884. The Certificate for Balmoral School was increased on the surrender of the "Grampian" certificate from 100 to 350 on 13th March, 1899. Certificate increased to 400 in October, 1902. C.M.—David M'Dowell, Esq.
- ANTRIM.—2. Hampton House Industrial School for Protestant girls, near Belfast. Certified 13th April, 1874. Increased on 5th January, 1897, to 150. C.M.—Rev. A. J. Wilson.
- ANTRIM.—3. St. Patrick's Industrial School for R. C. boys, Milltown, Belfast. This is a transfer of the certificate from the school, Donegall-street, Belfast, certified 27th August, 1869. Re-certified 11th January, 1873. C.M.—Rev. D. M'Cashin, Administrator, Belfast.
- ANTRIM.—4. Nazareth Lodge Industrial School for R. C. boys under 10 years of age, Belfast. Certified 11th November, 1902. C.M.—Mrs. Margaret Hendrick.

2.—LIST OF INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS—*continued.*

- ANTRIM.—5. St. Patrick's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Belfast. Certified 27th August, 1869. The certificate was reduced from 110 to 90 on 2nd September, 1898. C.M.—Rev. James Hamill, Belfast.
- ANTRIM.—6. Sacred Heart, Abbeyville, White Abbey, Belfast, for R. C. girls. Certified 6th June, 1896. Increased to 100 on 18th September, 1897. Increased to 120 on 2nd September, 1898. C.M.—Rev. James Hamill.
- ANTRIM.—7. Shamrock Lodge, Belfast, for Protestant Girls. Certified 26th March, 1887. Certificate was increased to 70 on 3rd August, 1892, to 88 on 8th May, 1895, and to 118 on the 13th January, 1902. C.M.—Mrs. Margaret Byers.
- ARMAGH.—8. Middletown Industrial School for R.C. girls. Certified 21st June, 1881. C.M.—Mrs. M. G. Tunney.
- ARMAGH.—9. St. Michael's Industrial School, Lurgan. Re-certified 28th July, 1908, for 50 R. C. boys under 10 years of age, and for 50 R. C. girls. The new Certificate was issued for the purpose of amalgamating Lurgan Industrial School, certified 28th April, 1888, for 50 R. C. girls, and Lurgan Industrial School, certified 18th April, 1905, for 50 R. C. boys under 10 years of age. C.M.—Mrs. Malachy Mathews.
- Cavan.—10. St. Joseph's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Cavan. Certified 1st October, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. Mary E. Donnelly.
- CLARE.—11. Ennis Industrial School for R.C. girls. Certified 28th February, 1880. C.M.—Mrs. Mary Columba Kelly.
- CORK.—12. St. Aloysius' Industrial School for R. C. girls, Clonakilty. Certified 13th November, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. M. de S. Murray.
- CORK.—13. St. Coleman's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Queens-town. Certified 5th September, 1870. C.M.—Mrs. Mary A. Lynch.
- CORK.—14. Our Lady of Mercy Industrial School for R. C. girls, Kinsale. Certified 19th November, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. M. F. Galvin.
- CORK.—15. Danesfort Industrial School for R. C. boys, Upton, Co. Cork. Certified 13th April, 1889. C.M.—Rev. John Harrington.
- CORK.—16. Mallow Industrial School for R. C. girls. Certified 10th April, 1880. C.M.—Mrs. M. C. Cheevers.
- CORK.—17. The Passage West Industrial School for R. C. young boys under 10 years of age. Certified 27th September, 1882. C.M.—Mrs. Mary P. Murphy.
- CORK.—18. Baltimore Fishing Industrial School for R. C. boys. Certified 12th August, 1887. C.M.—Rev. F. M'Carthy.
- CORK.—19. St. Finbar's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Sunday's Well, Cork. Certified 29th April, 1870. New Buildings re-certified for an increased number of children, 2nd December, 1872. On 27th April, 1897, the Certificate was increased to 172. C.M.—Mrs. Kate Hickey.
- CORK.—20. Greenmount Industrial School for R. C. boys. Certified 14th March, 1871. C.M.—Rev. Br. Patrick L. Culhane.

2.—LIST OF INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS—*continued.*

- DONEGAL.—21. St. Columba, Killybegs, Co. Donegal, for R. C. boys. Certified 20th February, 1896. Certificate increased from 100 to 144 on 31st December, 1907. C.M.—Rev. Hugh McDwyer.
- DUBLIN.—22. Artane Industrial School for R. C. boys, Artane. Certified 9th July, 1870. C.M.—Rev. Br. W. C. Carroll.
- DUBLIN.—23. Booterstown Industrial School for R. C. girls, Booterstown. Certified 10th November, 1870. Certificate increased from 54 to 80 on 21st September, 1901. C.M.—Mrs. K. O'Keefe.
- DUBLIN.—24. Golden Bridge Industrial School for R. C. girls. Certified 13th July, 1880. C.M.—Mrs. M. B. Sheehy.
- DUBLIN.—25. The Carriglea Park Industrial School (formerly Kilmore), Monkstown, co. Dublin, for R. C. boys. Certified 26th September, 1894. Increased to 150 from 1st April, 1896. C.M.—Rev. Br. J. P. Kinahan.
- DUBLIN.—26. St. Mary's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Lakelands, Sandymount. Certified 25th February, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. Frances Mulhall.
- DUBLIN.—27. Meath Industrial School for Protestant boys, Blackrock. Certified 5th May, 1871. Increased on 4th December, 1902, to 150. C.M.—John R. Beeby, Esq.
- DUBLIN.—28. Merrion Industrial School for R.C. girls. Certified 10th June, 1872. C.M.—Mrs. Evelyn Vavasour.
- GALWAY.—29. St. Bridget's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Loughrea. Certified 25th November, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. Margaret Bourke.
- GALWAY.—30. St. Joseph's, Ballinasloe, for R. C. girls. Certified 8th July, 1884. C.M.—Mrs. Mary B. Kelly.
- GALWAY.—31. Clifden Industrial School for R. C. girls, Connemara. Certified 15th July, 1872. C.M.—Mrs. Mary X. Reville.
- GALWAY.—32. St. Joseph's Industrial School, Letterfrack, Galway, for R. C. boys. Certified 1st April, 1886. C.M.—Rev. Br. J. F. Scannell.
- GALWAY.—33. St. Anne's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Galway. Certified 3rd December, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. Mary Leeson.
- GALWAY.—34. Salthill Industrial School for R.C. boys. Certified September, 1871. C.M.—Rev. Br. T. G. Stephens.
- KERRY.—35. St. Joseph's Home Industrial School, Killarney, for R. C. girls. Certified 4th November, 1869. For R. C. young boys. Certified 19th August, 1872. C.M.—Mrs. M. B. MacSwiney.
- KERRY.—36. St. Joseph's Industrial School for R. C. boys, Tralee. Certified 25th March, 1871. C.M.—Rev. Br. P. R. Gibbs.
- KERRY.—37. Pembroke Alms House Industrial School for R. C. girls, Tralee. Certified 4th November, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. M. Louis O'Callaghan.
- KILKENNY.—38. Kilkenny Industrial School for R. C. young boys. Certified 13th December, 1879. C.M.—Mrs. M. Harrington.
- KILKENNY.—39. Kilkenny Industrial School for R. C. girls. Certified 22nd March, 1873. C.M.—Mrs. F. O'Flynn.



2.—LIST OF INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS—*continued.*

- KING'S.—40. St. John's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Parsonstown. Certified 5th July, 1870. C.M.—Mrs. Mary C. Cassidy.
- LIMERICK.—41. St. George's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Limerick. Certified 11th December, 1869. Increased to 100 from 1st April, 1896. C.M.—Mrs. Bridget Haugh.
- LIMERICK.—42. St. Vincent's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Limerick. Certified 8th December, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. Ellen Dore.
- LIMERICK.—43. Limerick Industrial School for R. C. boys. Certified 18th August, 1875. Increased to 170, 27th April, 1897. C.M.—Rev. Br. P. L. Maher.
- LONGFORD.—44. Our Lady of Succour Industrial School for R. C. girls, Newtownforbes. Certified 29th November, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. Mary C. Farrington.
- LOUTH.—45. House of Charity Industrial School for R. C. boys under 10 years of age, Drogheda. Certified 17th October, 1870. C.M.—Mrs. Clare Redman.
- LOUTH.—46. The Dundalk Industrial School for R. C. girls. Certified 12th July, 1881. C.M.—Mrs. Mary Keegan.
- MAYO.—47. St. Columba Industrial School for R. C. girls, Westport. Certified 13th April, 1871. C.M.—Mrs. M. P. Cullen.
- MAYO.—48. St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Ballaghaderreen. Certified 8th June, 1886. C.M.—Mrs. Mary E. Malone.
- MONAGHAN.—49. St. Martha's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Monaghan. Certified 4th November, 1869. Certificate was increased from 67 to 88 on 25th September, 1908. C.M.—Mrs. M. P. O'Sullivan.
- ROSCOMMON.—50. St. Monica's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Roscommon. Certified 29th November, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. M. Laurentia Lowe.
- ROSCOMMON.—51. Summerhill Industrial School for R. C. girls, Athlone. Certified 17th October, 1882. C.M.—Mrs. E. Jones.
- SLIGO.—52. The Benada Abbey Industrial School for R. C. girls, Tubbercurry. Certified 26th June, 1882. C.M.—Mrs. Alice Walsh.
- SLIGO.—53. St. Lawrence Industrial School for R. C. girls, Sligo. Certified 22nd April, 1871. C.M.—Mrs. M. F. O'Beirne.
- TIPPERARY.—54. Clonmel Industrial School for R. C. boys. Certified 12th January, 1885. C.M.—Rev. G. Cormack.
- TIPPERARY.—55. St. Augustine's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Templemore. Certified 20th August, 1870. C.M.—Mrs M. A. M'Donnell.
- TIPPERARY.—56. St. Francis' Industrial School for R. C. girls, Cashel. Certified 8th December, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. M. Xavier J. O'Carroll.
- TIPPERARY.—57. St. Bernard's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Dundrum. Certified 27th November, 1908, to take place of St. Louis' Industrial School, Thurles, which was certified 11th December, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. M. A. Hughes.
- TIPPERARY.—58. Tipperary Industrial School for R. C. girls. Certified 1st May, 1872. C.M.—Mrs. Mary Frances Cantwell.



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2.—LIST OF INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS—*continued.*

- TYRONE.—59. St. Catherine's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Strabane. Certified 30th November, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. Mary A. O'Neill.
- WATERFORD.—60. Cappoquin Industrial School for R. C. young boys. Certified 1st March, 1873. C.M.—Mrs. M. J. Cullen.
- WATERFORD.—61. St. Dominick Industrial School for R. C. girls, Waterford. Certified 13th April, 1871. Was increased to 160 on 27th April, 1897. C.M.—Mrs. Mary Nora Shearin.
- WESTMEATH.—62. Mount Carmel Industrial School for R. C. girls, Moate. Certified 9th April, 1870. C.M.—Mrs. M. A. M'Donnell.
- WEXFORD.—63. St. Aidan's Industrial School for R. C. girls, New Ross. Certified 13th November, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. Marianne O'Brien.
- WEXFORD.—64. St. Michael's Industrial School for R. C. girls, Wexford. Certified 25th November, 1869. C.M.—Mrs. M. A. Maguire.
- WICKLOW.—65. Meath Industrial School for Protestant girls, Bray. Certified 4th October, 1872. Certificate was increased from 50 to 70 on the 27th December, 1901, and from 70 to 100 on the 31st March, 1902. C.M.—Miss Edith Gilbert.
- WICKLOW.—66. The Rathdrum Industrial School for young R. C. boys under 10 years of age. Certified 31st December, 1883. C.M.—Mrs. M. G. Hayden.

On 31st December, 1909, there were certificates for—

	Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Total.
Males, . . . . .	550	3,094	3,644
Females, . . . . .	374	3,980	4,354
Total, . . . . .	924	7,074	7,998

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS—CLASSIFIED.

	Males.	Females.	Mixed.	Total.
Protestant Schools, . . . . .	2	3	-	5
Roman Catholic Schools, . . . . .	18	41	2	61
Total, . . . . .	20	44	2	66

—List of PROTESTANT MALE SCHOOLS, with number of Certificates, on 31st December, 1909.

1. Balmoral, . . . . .	400
2. Meath Industrial School, Blackrock, . . . . .	150
Total, . . . . .	550

## List of PROTESTANT FEMALE SCHOOLS, with number of Certificates, on 31st December, 1909.

1. Hampton House, . . . 156	3. Meath, Bray, . . . 100
2. Shamrock Lodge, . . . 118	Total, . . . 874

## List of ROMAN CATHOLIC MALE SCHOOLS, with number of Certificates, on 31st December, 1909.

1. St. Patrick's Male, Milltown, . . . 150	15. House of Charity, Drogheda, . . . 92
2. Nazareth Lodge, Belfast, 50	16. St. Joseph's, Clonmel, 150
3. Danesfort, Upton, . . . 200	17. Cappoquin, . . . 51
4. Passage, West . . . 50	18. St. Kyran's, Rathdrum, 50
5. Baltimore, . . . 150	Total, . . . 3,019
6. Greenmount, . . . 200	
7. Killybegs, . . . 144	
8. Artane, . . . 800	
9. Carriglea, . . . 150	
10. Letterfrack, . . . 150	
11. Salt Hill, Galway, . . . 200	
12. St. Joseph's, Tralee, . . 100	
13. Kilkenny, Male, . . . 162	
14. Limerick, Male, . . . 170	

*Mixed Schools.*

St. Michael's, Lurgan, . . . 50
St. Joseph's Home, Killarney, . . . 25

Total Roman Catholic boys, . . . 3,094

## List of ROMAN CATHOLIC FEMALE SCHOOLS, with number of Certificates, on 31st December, 1909.

1. St. Patrick's, Female, Crumlin Road, . . . 90	24. Our Lady of Succour, Newtownforbes, . . . 145
2. Abbeyville, . . . 120	25. St. Joseph's, Dundalk, 80
3. Middletown, . . . 50	26. St. Columba, Westport, 105
4. Cavan, . . . 87	27. Ballaghaderreen, . . . 75
5. Ennis, . . . 80	28. St. Martha's, Monaghan, 88
6. St. Aloysius, Clonakilty 130	29. St. Monica's, Roscommon, . . . 44
7. St. Coleman's, Queens-town, . . . 46	30. Summerhill, Athlone, 133
8. Our Lady of Mercy, Kinsale, . . . 150	31. Benada Abbey, Tubbercurry, . . . 50
9. Mallow, . . . 60	32. St. Laurence, Sligo . . . 120
10. St. Finbar's, Sunday's Well, . . . 172	33. St. Augustine's, Tempiermore, . . . 60
11. Booterstown, . . . 80	34. St. Francis', Cashel, . . 110
12. Golden Bridge, . . . 150	35. St. Bernard's, Dundrum, . . . 45
13. Lakelands, . . . 70	36. Tipperary, . . . 64
14. Merrion, . . . 150	37. St. Catherine's, Strabane, . . . 100
15. St. Bridget's, Loughrea, . . . 112	38. St. Dominick's, Waterford, . . . 160
16. St. Joseph's, Ballinasloe, . . . 60	39. Mount Carmel, Moate, 53
17. Clifden, Galway, . . . 80	40. St. Aidan's, New Ross, 70
18. St. Anne's, Galway, . . 77	41. St. Michael's, Wexford 106
19. Pembroke Alms House, Tralee, . . . 70	Total, . . . 3,852
20. Kilkenny, Female, . . . 100	
21. St. John's, Parsonstown, . . . 80	
22. St. George's, Limerick, 100	
23. St. Vincent's, Limerick, 180	

*Mixed Schools.*

St. Michael's, Lurgan, . . . 50
St. Joseph's, Home, Killarney, . . . 78

Total Roman Catholic girls, 3,980

1.—REFORMATORY SCHOOLS.—Returns of Admissions, Discharges, &c., for 1909.

	BOYS.			GIRLS.		TOTAL.		GROSS TOTAL
	Malone, Belfast.	Philipstown, King's Co.	St. Kevin's, Glencree.	High Park, Dublin.	St. Joseph's, Limerick.	Boys.	Girls.	
Under detention, Dec. 31, 1908 :—								
In School, ... ..	110	181	248	23	23	539	46	585
On Licence, ... ..	8	1	.	.	.	9	.	9
In Prison, ... ..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Absconded, Sentence unexpired, ... ..	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
In School, Sentence expired, ... ..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total, ... ..	119	182	248	23	23	549	46	595
Admitted in 1909, sent direct, ... ..	22	58	57	5	10	137	15	152
Admitted by Transfer, ... ..	.	.	1*	.	.	1	.	1
Total, ... ..	22	58	58	5	10	138	15	153
Discharged, Transferred, or Died in 1909,	32	59	37	5	5	128	10	138
Under detention, Dec. 31, 1909 :—								
In School, ... ..	106	179	262	23	28	547	51	598
On Licence, ... ..	3	1	6	.	.	10	.	10
In Prison, ... ..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Absconded, Sentence unexpired, ... ..	.	1	1	.	.	2	.	2
In School, Sentence expired, ... ..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total, ... ..	109	181	269	23	28	559	51	610
Average number of Inmates, ... ..	105·3	181	264	24†	47†	.	.	.

\* Transferred from Industrial School. † Voluntary inmates included.

## 2.—RETURN of the modes of disposal of those discharged during the year 1909.

	BOYS.			GIRLS.		TOTAL.		GROSS TOTAL.
	Malone, Belfast.	Philipstown, King's Co.	St. Kevin's, Glencree.	High Park, Dublin.	St. Joseph's, Limerick.	Boys.	Girls.	
<b>MODE OF DISCHARGE—</b>								
To Employment or Service, ... ..	16	16	17	5	4	49	9	58
Returned to Friends, ... ..	6	27	11	.	.	44	.	44
Emigrated, ... ..	1	3	1	.	.	5	.	5
Sent to Sea, ... ..	5	.	.	.	.	5	.	5
Enlisted, ... ..	3	12	8	.	.	23	.	23
Discharged on account of Disense, ... ..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Discharged as Incurrigible or to Penal Servitude,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Transferred, ... ..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Died, ... ..	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1
Abandoned, Sentence expired, ... ..	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
Discharged, being illegally committed, ... ..	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1
<b>Total, ... ..</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>138</b>



4.—REFORMATORY SCHOOLS.—Discharges for the years 1906, 1907, and 1903, showing the number Doing Well, Convicted of Crime, &c., since Discharge, to December 31st, 1909.

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*Appendix to Forty-eighth Report of Inspector of*

	BOYS.			GIRLS.		TOTAL.		GROSS TOTAL.
	Malone, Belfast.	Philipstown, King's Co.	St. Kevin's, Glencree.	High Park, Dublin.	St. Joseph's, Limerick.	Boys.	Girls.	
MODE OF DISCHARGE—								
To Employment or Service, ... ..	27	31	60	4	14	118	18	136
Returned to Friends, ... ..	23	92	31	7	3	146	10	156
Emigrated, ... ..	9	3	1	.	.	13	.	13
Sent to Sea, ... ..	5	.	.	.	.	5	.	5
Enlisted, ... ..	18	44	16	.	.	78	.	78
Specially Discharged, ... ..	.	1	.	1	.	1	1	2
Discharged as Incurrigible or sentenced to Penal Servitude	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Absconded and not Recovered, ... ..	2	1	.	.	.	3	.	3
Total, ... ..	84	172	108	12	17	364	29	393
SUBSEQUENT CHARACTER AND CIRCUMSTANCES—								
Since Dead, ... ..	1	2	1	2	.	4	2	6
Doing Well, ... ..	76	162	102	8	17	340	25	365
Doubtful, ... ..	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1
Reconvicted of Crime, ... ..	5	6	5	.	.	16	.	16
Unknown, ... ..	2	2	.	1	.	4	1	5
Recommitted to a Reformatory School, ... ..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total, ... ..	84	172	108	12	17	364	29	393

## 5.—REFORMATORY SCHOOLS.—Return of Receipts in, and Expenditure for, the year 1909.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.	BOYS.			GIRLS.	
	Malone, Belfast.	Philpottstown, King's Co.	St. Kevin's, Glencree, C. Wicklow	High Park, Dublin.	St. Joseph's, Limerick.
RECEIPTS.					
Treasury Allowances ... ..	£ 1,692	£ 2,813	£ 4,056	£ 373	£ 385
Subscriptions, Legacies, Donations, &c., ...	34	11	155	.	253
Payments from County and Borough Rates ...	709	1,181	2,146	164	150
Hire of Labour, ... ..	.	.	.	.	.
Sundries, ... ..	49	12	.	.	.
Total Receipts ... ..	2,484	4,017	6,357	537	788
EXPENDITURE.					
<i>Ordinary Charges.</i>					
Officers' Pay (Salaries and House Wages), ...	494	839	602	100	130
Provisions (Officers), ... ..	110	345	200	.	.
„ (Boys or Girls), ... ..	903	2,041	2,822	146	458
Clothing of Inmates, ... ..	336	528	704	55	89
Washing, Fuel and Light, ... ..	210	356	598	39	58
Repairs, Rates and Taxes, ... ..	225	127	250	33	184
Furniture and House Sundries, ... ..	79	155	283	25	36
Printing and Office Expenses, ... ..	133	118	98	12	20
Travelling and Police Charges, ... ..	13	54	91	5	.
Medical Expenses, Funerals, &c., ... ..	85	65	85	14	15
Sundries, Rewards, &c., ... ..	87	86	163	12	19
Total Ordinary Charges, ... ..	2,585	4,714	5,806	491	1,009
<i>Extra Charges.</i>					
Rent of School Premises, ... ..	67	40	.	70	40
Interest, ... ..	.	.	.	.	152
Disposal, Home, ... ..	.	138	145	15	37
„ Emigration, ... ..	94	9	.	.	.
Building and Land, ... ..	412	63	689	.	.
Total Extra Charges, ... ..	573	250	834	85	229
Total Expenditure, ... ..	3,158	4,964	6,640	576	1,238
Profit (including Stock on hands and Bills), ...	712	783	238	39	231
Loss, ... ..	.	.	.	.	.

## 6.—REFORMATORY SCHOOLS.—Summary showing Expenditure and Cost per Head for the Year 1909.

REFORMATORY SCHOOLS.	Cost of Maintenance and Management.	Add Rent and Interest.	Add Expenses of Disposal.	Gross Total of Expenditure.	Deduct Industrial Profit.	Add Industrial Loss.	Net Cost of Expenditure.	Average Number of Inmates.	Net Cost per head per annum.
	£	£	£	£	£		£		£
Malone, Belfast, ... ..	2,585	67	94	2,746	712	.	2,034	105·3	19·32
Philipstown, King's Co. ... ..	4,714	40	147	4,901	783	.	4,118	181	22·75
St. Kevin's, Glonree ... ..	5,806	.	145	5,951	238	.	5,713	264	21·64
High Park, Dublin ... ..	491	70	15	576	39	.	537	24	22·38
St. Joseph's, Limerick ... ..	1,009	192	37	1,238	231	.	1,007	47	21·43
Total, ... ..	£14,605	369	438	15,412	2,003	.	13,409	.	.





## 7.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.—RETURN OF NUMBER OF INMATES,

SCHOOL.	Under Detention on 31st December, 1908.						Admissions in 1909.				Average number of inmates, including voluntary cases.
	In School—Chargeable to the Treasury Grant.	In School—Not chargeable to the Treasury Grant.	On Licence.	Absconded, Sentence unexpired.	Retained in School, Sentence expired.	TOTAL.	Admitted by Commitment.	Admitted by Transfer.	Recommitted.	TOTAL.	
BOYS.											
Balmoral ...	400	17	21	.	4	442	68	.	2	70	419.22
Milltown ...	150	19	11	.	.	180	28	8	.	36	170.4
Nazareth Lodge	50	39	4	.	.	93	19	.	2	21	92
Lurgan ...	50	14	.	.	.	64	25	.	.	25	62.2
Upton ...	200	6	2	.	.	208	25	8	.	33	206
Passage, W. ...	50	5	5	.	.	60	18	.	2	20	59
Baltimore ...	150	2	.	.	.	152	20	9	.	29	152.88
Greenmount ...	200	5	17	.	.	222	25	24	1	50	206.5
Killybegs ...	144	4	.	.	.	148	4	9	.	13	145.9
Artane ...	800	14	57	.	.	871	127	28	2	157	807.6
Carriglea ...	150	7	5	.	.	162	23	2	.	25	155
Blackrock ...	150	8	14	.	.	172	8	.	.	8	153
Letterfrack ...	150	3	5	.	3	161	12	12	1	25	155
Salthill ...	200	2	4	.	1	207	28	10	1	39	200
Killarney ...	25	1	5	.	.	31	17	.	1	18	29
Tralee ...	100	.	7	.	3	110	10	12	2	24	102
Kilkenny, M. ...	145	21	7	.	.	173	79	.	3	82	185
Limerick, M. ...	168	.	2	1	1	172	25	12	.	37	178
Drogheda ...	92	30	5	.	.	127	26	.	.	26	122
Clonmel ...	150	4	3	1	.	158	13	18	.	31	151.6
Cappoquin ...	61	5	1	.	.	67	21	.	.	21	69
Rathdrum ...	50	12	1	.	.	63	8	.	.	8	65
GIRLS.											
Hampton House	156	17	7	.	.	180	25	.	.	25	174
Crumlin Road ...	90	1	8	.	3	102	17	16	.	33	85
Whitenabbey ...	120	17	10	.	.	147	10	7	.	17	140
Shamrock Lodge	118	14	4	.	1	137	6	.	.	6	130.9
Middletown ...	50	11	.	.	.	61	1	.	.	1	60
Lurgan ...	45	4	.	.	.	49	19	.	.	19	52.4
Cavan ...	84	8	1	.	.	93	4	.	.	4	92
Ennis ...	68	7	.	.	.	75	16	.	3	19	82
Clonakilty ...	109	7	1	.	.	117	21	.	1	22	116.4
Queenstown ...	46	.	4	.	.	50	11	.	1	12	49
Kinsale ...	98	5	5	.	.	108	25	.	1	26	108.1
Mallow ...	56	3	2	.	.	61	13	.	.	13	62
St. Finbar's ...	144	3	3	.	.	150	21	.	.	21	146

ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, &amp;c., for Year ending 31st December, 1909.

Discharged in 1900.											Under Detention on 31st December, 1900.						
To Employment.	To Friends.	Emigrated.	Sent to Sea.	Enlisted.	Discharged on account of disease.	Sent to Reformatory Schools.	Transferred to other Industrial Schools.	Died.	Absconded. Time expired.	Discharged—Grounds of Committal insufficient.	Total.	In School—Chargeable to the Treasury Grant.	In School—Not chargeable to the Treasury Grant.	On Licence.	Absconded. Sentence unexpired.	Retained in School. Sentence expired.	Total.
50	24	1	1	.	1	.	.	2	.	2	81	400	13	13	.	5	431
21	15	.	.	.	.	.	8	2	.	.	36	150	20	7	.	3	180
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22	.	.	2	12	50	47	4	1	.	102
.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	26	50	13	.	.	.	63
20	16	1	.	.	.	.	19	1	.	2	38	200	2	1	.	.	203
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	21	30	4	5	.	.	59
21	1	.	2	.	1	.	1	2	.	2	30	130	1	.	.	.	151
35	7	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	46	200	7	19	.	.	226
12	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	20	140	.	1	.	.	141
121	18	.	.	.	6	.	.	6	.	2	153	800	14	61	.	.	875
21	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	26	150	4	6	.	1	161
23	3	.	.	.	.	.	11	.	.	2	26	148	.	3	.	3	154
24	3	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	29	150	6	4	.	3	157
26	3	2	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	1	35	199	5	3	.	2	211
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	16	25	5	3	.	.	33
23	3	.	.	.	1	.	43	.	.	2	29	100	2	2	.	1	105
26	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	40	162	33	11	.	.	206
.	1	.	.	.	.	.	24	.	.	1	29	170	5	4	.	1	180
16	14	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	26	92	31	4	.	.	127
.	1	.	.	.	1	.	14	.	.	1	33	150	1	4	1	.	156
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.	16	51	8	3	.	.	62
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	50	10	1	.	.	61
15	9	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	27	156	14	8	.	.	178
13	23	.	.	.	1	.	7	3	.	.	47	81	.	7	.	.	88
1	3	.	.	.	.	.	16	.	.	.	20	120	15	9	.	.	144
11	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	13	118	8	4	.	.	130
2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	50	10	.	.	.	60
5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	8	50	10	.	.	.	60
7	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	8	79	8	2	.	.	89
6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	11	76	6	1	.	.	83
9	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	.	1	17	110	10	2	.	.	122
8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	9	46	3	4	.	.	53
11	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	22	103	6	3	.	.	112
9	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	13	51	8	2	.	.	61
28	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	30	130	5	6	.	.	141

\* One transferred

## 7.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.—RETURN of NUMBER of INMATES,

SCHOOL.	Under Detention on 31st December, 1908.						Admissions in 1909.				Average number of inmates, including voluntary cases.
	In School—Chargeable to the Treasury Grant.	In School—Not chargeable to the Treasury Grant.	On Licence.	Absconded, Sentence unexpired.	Retained in School, Sentence expired.	TOTAL.	Admitted by Commitment.	Admitted by Transfer.	Recommitted.	Total.	
GIRLS—con.											
Boosterstown ...	80	9	5	.	.	94	14	.	.	14	86.7
Golden Bridge ...	136	2	3	.	.	141	38	.	5	43	148.1
Lakelands ...	70	4	7	.	.	81	10	.	.	10	72
Merrion ...	143	8	4	.	.	155	24	.	.	24	144
Loughrea ...	84	3	1	.	3	91	7	.	.	7	87
Ballinasloe ...	44	3	.	.	.	47	4	.	2	6	40
Clifden ...	80	16	.	.	.	96	12	.	5	17	98.3
St. Anne's ...	72	4	2	.	.	78	13	.	.	13	71.7
Killarney ...	78	5	7	.	2	92	12	.	4	16	79
Pembroke, A.H....	70	3	8	.	.	81	6	.	1	7	72
Kilkenny, F. ...	100	8	1	.	.	109	26	.	3	29	115
Parsonstown ...	63	7	2	.	.	72	29	.	.	29	85
St. George's ...	100	12	4	.	.	116	12	.	.	12	120
St. Vincent's ...	124	4	5	.	.	133	17	.	.	17	160.6
Newtownforbes ...	120	3	1	.	.	124	39	.	.	39	129.7
Dundalk ...	80	14	1	.	.	95	10	.	.	10	92
Westport ...	88	5	1	.	.	94	14	.	.	14	98.5
Ballaghaderreen	73	8	3	.	.	84	3	.	.	3	78.2
Monaghan ...	88	7	2	.	.	97	16	.	.	16	97
Roscommon ...	41	1	.	.	.	42	8	.	.	8	75
Summer Hill ...	87	4	.	.	.	91	2	.	.	2	164
Benada Abbey ...	48	4	1	.	.	53	2	.	.	2	47
Sligo ...	103	6	.	.	2	111	17	.	.	17	113
Templemore ...	55	5	.	.	2	62	9	.	.	9	60.3
Cashel ...	104	1	4	.	.	109	13	.	3	16	107
Dundrum ...	45	6	.	.	.	51	7	.	1	8	50
Tipperary ...	64	3	5	.	1	73	7	.	.	7	68.8
Strabane ...	100	3	.	.	.	103	5	.	.	5	107.2
St. Dominick's ...	153	10	2	.	.	165	28	.	1	29	171
Moate ...	50	3	.	.	.	53	9	.	.	9	59.2
New Ross ...	57	3	.	.	.	60	5	.	.	5	59
Wexford ...	106	20	7	.	.	133	14	.	.	14	136
Bray ...	68	7	.	.	.	75	26	3	2	31	90
Total, Boys ...	3,625	218	176	2	12	4,033	629	152	17	798	—
„ Girls ...	3,958	298	121	.	14	4,391	647	26	33	706	—

ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, &amp;c., for Year ending 31st December, 1909—continued.

Discharged in 1909.											Under Detention on 31st December, 1909.						
To Employment.											To friends.						
Emigrated.											Sent to Sea.						
Enlisted.											Discharged on account of disease.						
Sent to Reformatory Schools.											Transferred to other Industrial Schools.						
Died.											Absconded. Time expired.						
Discharged—Grounds of Committal insufficient.											TOTAL.						
In School—Chargeable to the Treasury Grant.											In School—Not chargeable to the Treasury Grant.						
On Licence.											Absconded, Sentence unexpired.						
Retained in School, Sentence expired.											TOTAL.						
13	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	15	80	8	5	.	.	93
8	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	28	148	5	3	.	.	156
8	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	11	68	2	9	.	.	80
12	11	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	26	141	141	8	4	.	.	153
8	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	11	74	6	.	.	7	87
7	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	13	37	3	.	.	.	40
6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	11	80	22	.	.	.	102
11	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13	13	70	4	4	.	.	78
7	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	4	19	78	5	4	.	2	89
6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	8	70	2	8	.	.	80
15	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	20	100	17	1	.	.	118
6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	19	79	12	.	.	.	91
7	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	9	100	16	3	.	.	.	119
8	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	100	118	9	5	.	.	127
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	23	118	9	5	.	.	.	127
21	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	21	131	9	2	.	.	.	142
10	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	80	15	1	.	.	.	96
9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	13	91	4	.	.	.	.	95
9	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	13	67	5	2	.	.	74
10	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	13	88	11	1	.	.	.	100
5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	41	4	.	.	.	.	45
8	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	11	80	2	.	.	.	.	82
6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	46	1	1	.	.	.	48
12	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	104	9	.	.	.	.	115
6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	57	6	.	.	.	1	64
6	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	12	109	.	.	.	.	113
6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	9	45	5	.	.	.	50
11	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	16	56	3	5	.	.	64
7	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	8	96	2	2	.	.	100
16	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	22	159	12	1	.	.	172
6	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	51	3	.	.	.	.	54
7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	53	5	.	.	.	.	58
11	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	15	106	19	7	.	.	.	132
3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	5	38	8	.	.	.	101
430	122	5	3	.	18	4	152	13	1	30	787	3,037	226	180	2	19	4,044
419	124	9	.	.	11	.	26	24	.	47	660	3,952	245	150	.	10	4,137

## 8.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS—SUMMARY OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, etc., for the year ending 31st December, 1909.

	TOTAL.		Gross Total.
	Boys.	Girls.	
Under Detention, 31st December, 1908 :—			
In School (within number paid for under Rules), . . . . .	3,625	3,958	7,583
" (in excess of number paid for, or under 6 years of age). . . . .	218	298	516
On Licence, . . . . .	176	121	297
Absconded, Sentence unexpired, . . . . .	2	—	2
Retained in School, Sentence expired, . . . . .	12	14	26
Total, . . . . .	4,033	4,391	8,424
Admitted in 1909, . . . . .	629	647	1,276
" by Transfer, . . . . .	152	26	178
" by Re-committal, . . . . .	17	33	50
Total, . . . . .	798	706	1,504
Discharged, Transferred, or Died in 1909, . . . . .	787	660	1,447
Under Detention, 31st December, 1909 :—			
In School, (within number paid for under Rules), . . . . .	3,637	3,962	7,599
" (in excess of number paid for or under 6 years). . . . .	226	345	571
On Licence, . . . . .	160	120	280
Absconded, Sentence unexpired, . . . . .	2	—	2
Retained in School, Sentence expired, . . . . .	19	10	29
Total, . . . . .	4,044	4,437	8,481
State of Instruction on Admission :—			
Neither Read nor Write, . . . . .	398	367	765
Read, or Read and Write imperfectly, . . . . .	206	238	444
Read and Write well, . . . . .	25	42	67
Superior Instruction, . . . . .	—	—	—
Total, . . . . .	629	647	1,276
Age at Admission :—			
Under 6 years, . . . . .	103	164	267
From 6 to 8 . . . . .	132	135	267
" 8 to 10, . . . . .	146	145	291
" 10 to 12, . . . . .	135	114	249
" 12 to 14, . . . . .	113	89	202
Total, . . . . .	629	647	1,276
Mode of Discharge :—			
To employment or service, . . . . .	439	419	858
Returned to Friends, . . . . .	122	124	246
Emigrated, . . . . .	5	9	14
Sent to Sea, . . . . .	3	—	3
Enlisted, . . . . .	—	—	—
Specially Discharged, . . . . .	18	11	29
Committed to Reformatory, . . . . .	4	—	4
Transferred, . . . . .	162	26	178
Died, . . . . .	13	24	37
Absconders Discharged by expiration of sentence, . . . . .	1	—	1
Discharged on account of insufficient grounds for detention, . . . . .	30	47	77
Total, . . . . .	787	660	1,447

9.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.—Return showing the Number of Admissions, Discharges, and Modes of Discharges, from 1869 to 1909.

—	TOTAL.		GROSS TOTAL	—	TOTAL.		GROSS TOTAL
	Boys.	Girls.			Boys.	Girls.	
<i>Admissions.</i>				<i>Discharges.</i>			
1869, . . .	65	184	249	To employment or service	10,402	13,325	23,727
1870, . . .	258	1,171	1,429	To friends, . . .	4,688	5,800	10,488
1871, . . .	499	633	1,132	Emigrated, . . .	564	1,370	1,934
1872, . . .	728	886	1,624	Sent to sea, . . .	497	—	497
1873, . . .	487	657	1,144	Enlisted, . . .	217	—	217
1874, . . .	496	561	1,057	Discharged as diseased, .	468	281	749
1875, . . .	490	513	1,003	Sent to Reformatories, .	169	65	234
1876, . . .	367	435	802	Transferred, . . .	4,795	934	5,729
1877, . . .	349	596	945	Died, . . .	983	1,595	2,578
1878, . . .	366	199	865	Absconded—sentence expired, . . .	112	12	124
1879, . . .	553	577	1,130	Discharged—committal illegal, . . .	326	572	898
1880, . . .	774	830	1,604	Total, . . .	23,221	23,954	47,175
1881, . . .	524	723	1,257	Under detention, 31st Dec., 1909, . . .	4,044	4,437	8,481
1882, . . .	611	752	1,363	Viz :—			
1883, . . .	483	703	1,186	In school, . . .	3,863	4,307	8,170
1884, . . .	601	703	1,304	On licence, . . .	160	120	280
1885, . . .	963	755	1,718	Absconded—sentence unexpired, . . .	2	—	2
1886, . . .	723	906	1,639	Retained in school—sentence expired, . . .	19	10	29
1887, . . .	862	685	1,547				
1888, . . .	660	771	1,427				
1889, . . .	925	711	1,646				
1890, . . .	752	789	1,541				
1891, . . .	651	723	1,374				
1892, . . .	881	704	1,585				
1893, . . .	750	702	1,452				
1894, . . .	751	675	1,426				
1895, . . .	752	815	1,567				
1896, . . .	837	739	1,576				
1897, . . .	778	781	1,559				
1898, . . .	747	663	1,410				
1899, . . .	806	487	1,293				
1900, . . .	602	510	1,112				
1901, . . .	822	748	1,570				
1902, . . .	760	721	1,481				
1903, . . .	789	827	1,616				
1904, . . .	772	764	1,536				
1905, . . .	766	687	1,453				
1906, . . .	784	713	1,497				
1907, . . .	756	643	1,399				
1908, . . .	891	673	1,564				
1909, . . .	798	706	1,004				
Total,	27,265	28,391	55,656				

10.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.—Discharges for the years 1906, and 1908, showing the number Doing Well, Convicted of Crime, &c., from their Discharge to 31st December, 1909.

	Balmoral, Belfast.	Hampton House, Belfast.	St. Patrick's, Milltown, Belfast.	Nazareth Lodge, Belfast.	St. Patrick's, Crumlin-road, Belfast.	Abbeyville, Belfast.	Shamrock Lodge, Belfast.	Middletown, Co. Armagh.	Lurgan.	St. Joseph's, Ca	Ennis.	
	B.	G.	B.	B.	G.	G.	G.	G.	G.	B.	G.	G.
MODE OF DISCHARGE—												
To Employment, . . . . .	126	51	58	—	42	1	34	31	24	—	15	17
Returned to Friends, . . . .	55	15	34	6	43	2	19	—	—	—	6	7
Emigrated, . . . . .	3	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3
Sent to Sea, . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlisted, . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specially Discharged, . . . .	4	1	—	2	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	1
Absconded and not Recovered,	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, . . . . .	192	69	93	8	85	3	62	31	24	—	21	28
SUBSEQUENT CHARACTER—												
Since Dead, . . . . .	7	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1
Doing Well, . . . . .	157	64	83	5	85	3	55	31	22	—	21	27
Doubtful, . . . . .	9	4	4	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Convicted of Crime, . . . .	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Unknown, . . . . .	14	1	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Total, . . . . .	192	69	93	8	85	3	62	31	24	—	21	28

	St. Aloysius, Clonakilty.	St. Coleman's, Queens-town.	Kinsale.	Danesfort, Upton.	Malrow.	Passage West.	Baltimore.	St. Finbar's, Sunday's Well, Cork.	Greenmount, Cork.	Killybegs, Co. Donegal.	Artane, Co. Dublin.	Boherstown, Co. Dublin.
	G.	G.	G.	B.	G.	B.	B.	G.	B.	B.	B.	G.
MODE OF DISCHARGE—												
To Employment, . . . . .	31	20	21	49	19	—	39	65	52	31	353	28
Returned to Friends, . . . .	10	4	21	51	6	7	19	12	41	16	113	4
Emigrated, . . . . .	2	1	4	4	2	2	—	1	2	—	1	—
Sent to Sea, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Enlisted, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specially Discharged, . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	9	—
Absconded and not Recovered,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Total, . . . . .	44	25	47	104	27	9	75	79	97	48	477	32
SUBSEQUENT CHARACTER—												
Since Dead, . . . . .	—	—	1	3	—	—	2	4	1	3	10	3
Doing Well, . . . . .	40	25	44	97	27	9	69	75	84	44	438	28
Doubtful, . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	9	1	10	—
Convicted of Crime, . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Unknown, . . . . .	4	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	15	1
Total, . . . . .	44	25	47	104	27	9	75	79	97	48	477	32





10.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.—Discharges for the years 1906,1907  
&c., from their Discharge to

	Golden Bridge.		Carriglea, Co. Dublin.		St. Mary's, Lakelands, Sandymount, Co. Dublin.		"Meath," Blackrock, Co. Dublin.		Merrion, Co. Dublin.		St. Bridget's, Loughrea.		Ballinasloe.		Clifden, Co. Galway.		Letterfrack.		St. Anne's, Galway.		Salt Hill, Galway.		St. Joseph's Home, Killarney.	
	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.
MODE OF DISCHARGE—																								
To Employment, . . . . .	42	68	18	57	39	29	16	19	40	24	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returned to Friends, . . . . .	38	22	7	14	25	3	8	3	14	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Emigrated, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sent to Sea, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlisted, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specially Discharged, . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Absconded and not Recovered, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, . . . . .	80	91	26	71	66	32	27	23	67	32	106	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SUBSEQUENT CHARACTER—																								
Since Dead, . . . . .	2	2	3	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doing Well, . . . . .	67	89	20	63	61	32	27	22	60	29	99	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doubtful, . . . . .	—	—	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convicted of Crime, . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown, . . . . .	11	—	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, . . . . .	80	91	26	71	66	32	27	23	67	32	106	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

  

	St. Joseph's Home, Killarney.		St. Joseph's, Tralee.		Pembroke Almshouse, Tralee.		Kilkenny Male.		Kilkenny Female.		St. John's, Parsons-town.		St. George's, Limerick.		St. Vincent's, Limerick.		Limerick Male.		Our Lady of Succour, Newtownforbes.		House of Charity, Drogheda.		Dundalk.	
	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.
MODE OF DISCHARGE—																								
To Employment, . . . . .	17	40	16	—	35	22	36	46	75	30	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Returned to Friends, . . . . .	10	11	11	6	5	9	4	7	22	19	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Emigrated, . . . . .	3	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sent to Sea, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlisted, . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specially Discharged, . . . . .	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Absconded and not Recovered, . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, . . . . .	31	58	29	8	40	32	41	54	102	50	3	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SUBSEQUENT CHARACTER—																								
Since Dead, . . . . .	2	1	2	1	2	—	—	2	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doing Well, . . . . .	27	47	26	4	36	31	41	52	97	44	2	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doubtful, . . . . .	1	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convicted of Crime, . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown, . . . . .	1	7	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, . . . . .	31	58	29	8	40	32	41	54	102	50	3	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

and 1908, showing the number Doing Well, Convicted of Crime, 31st December, 1909—continued.

St. Columba, Westport.	Ballaghaderreen.	St. Martha's, Monaghan.	St. Monica's, Roscommon.	Summerhill, (Girls), Athlone.	Benada, Tubbercurry.	St. Laurence, Sligo.	Clonmel.	St. Augustine's, Templemore.	St. Francis', Cashel.	St. Bernard's, Dundrum.	Tipperary.	
G.	G.	G.	G.	G.	G.	G.	B.	G.	G.	G.	G.	
24	11	29	14	36	11	38	43	18	33	19	17	
9	4	2	4	24	11	5	33	7	6	1	4	
3	6			1			2			1	2	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
36	21	31	18	62	24	43	81	25	40	21	23	
-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	
35	21	31	17	60	22	41	75	25	39	21	23	
-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	
36	21	31	18	62	24	43	81	25	40	21	23	
												MODE OF DISCHARGE—
												To Employment.
												Returned to Friends.
												Emigrated.
												Sent to Sea.
												Enlisted.
												Specially Discharged.
												Absconded and not Recovered.
												Total.
												SUBSEQUENT CHARACTER—
												Since Dead.
												Doing well.
												Doubtful.
												Convicted of Crime.
												Unknown.
												Total.

  

St. Catherine's, Strabane.	Cappoquin, Waterford.	St. Dominic's, Waterford.	Mount Carmel, Monks.	St. Aidan's, New Ross.	St. Michael's, Wexford.	Meath, Bray	St. Kyran's, Rathdrum.	Total.		GROSS TOTAL.	
G.	B.	G.	G.	G.	G.	G.	B.	Boys.	Girls.		
26	-	56	15	23	41	31	-	1,135	1,257	2,392	
3	4	10	6	1	5	3	4	483	411	894	
1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	29	44	73	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	18	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	
-	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	30	28	58	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	
30	5	67	21	24	48	35	6	1,706	1,740	3,446	
-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	42	40	82	
30	2	66	19	24	47	29	6	1,532	1,643	3,175	
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	48	26	74	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1	16	
-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	69	30	99	
30	5	67	21	24	48	35	6	1,706	1,740	3,446	
											MODE OF DISCHARGE—
											To Employment.
											Returned to Friends.
											Emigrated.
											Sent to Sea.
											Enlisted.
											Specially Discharged.
											Absconded and not Recovered.
											Total.
											SUBSEQUENT CHARACTER—
											Since Dead.
											Doing well.
											Doubtful.
											Convicted of Crime.
											Unknown.
											Total.

## 11.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.—RETURN OF RECEIPTS IN

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.	Balmoral, BELFAST.	Hampton House, BELFAST.	St. Patrick's, Milltown, BELFAST.	Nazareth Loft, BELFAST.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
	1.	2.	3.	4.
RECEIPTS.	£	£	£	£
Treasury Allowances . . .	5,204	2,037	1,954	654
Subscriptions, Legacies, Dona- tions, &c.	347	12	—	—
Payments from County and Borough Rates.	2,712	1,120	1,081	578
Payments for Voluntary Inmates.	27	—	—	—
Hire of Labour, . . .	—	—	—	—
Parental Money, . . .	3	—	—	—
Sundries, . . .	58	29	72	113
Total Receipts, . . .	8,351	3,198	3,107	1,345
EXPENDITURE.				
Ordinary Charges.				
Officers' Pay (Salaries & House Wages).	1,431	463	322	96
Officers' Rations, . . .	250	275	190	132
Food for Inmates, . . .	2,509	916	1,355	938
Clothing of Inmates, . . .	1,429	463	467	149
Washing, Fuel and Light, . .	729	466	253	101
Repairs, Rates, and Taxes, . .	457	210	373	20
Furniture and House Sundries,	237	79	121	10
Printing and Office Expenses,	160	46	33	12
Travelling and Police Charges,	28	15	—	—
Medical Expenses, Funerals, &c.	183	61	57	12
Sundries, Rewards, &c., . .	229	95	70	2
Total Ordinary Charges, . .	7,642	3,089	3,241	1,472
Extra Charges.				
Rent of School Premises, . .	191	135	50	—
Interest, . . .	158	—	19	—
Disposal, Home, . . .	201	95	132	10
„ Emigration, . . .	—	—	—	—
Building and Land, . . .	102	—	—	—
Total Extra Charges, . . .	652	230	201	10
Total Expenditure, . . .	8,294	3,319	3,442	1,482
Industrial Profit, . . .	168	196	76	—
Industrial Loss, . . .	—	—	—	—

and EXPENDITURE for, the Year 1900.

Crumlin- road, BELFAST.	Abbey- ville, BELFAST.	Sham- rock Lodge, Co. ARMAGH.	Middle- town, ARMAGH.	* LURGAN.		St. Joseph's, CAVAN.	ENNIS.	St. Aloysius', CLONAKILTY.
				Girls.	Boys.			
Girls.	Girls.	Girls.	Girls.	9.		Girls.	Girls.	Girls.
5.	6.	7.	8.	9.		10.	11.	12.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1,138	1,560	1,538	652	578	652	1,081	957	1,375
-	-	16	-	87	100	-	20	-
575	892	854	344	279	369	458	418	607
60	140	4	-	-	-	45	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	2
1,773	2,593	2,419	996	944	1,121	1,585	1,395	1,995
183	443	312	75	40	40	105	80	119
60	90	168	-	65	65	96	75	140
724	1,055	668	470	410	360	730	550	935
248	237	400	142	152	130	178	123	185
131	183	439	121	80	120	173	144	140
92	100	108	75	15	124	134	240	112
20	70	62	82	30	50	122	48	60
32	19	38	12	5	5	10	6	20
14	15	17	-	-	-	3	3	18
74	60	40	8	15	9	27	27	46
45	35	15	14	3	2	9	6	30
1,623	2,307	2,267	999	815	905	1,587	1,302	1,805
80	20	155	-	-	-	50	42	-
-	266	-	50	69	135	-	250	134
70	-	71	15	15	-	36	12	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	300	-	-	-	-	530	-
150	286	526	65	84	135	86	834	170
1,773	2,593	2,793	1,064	899	1,040	1,673	2,136	1,975
1	-	410	28	36	8	29	250	23
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-

## 11.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.—RETURN of RECEIPTS in

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.	St. Coleman's, QUEENS- TOWN.	Our Lady of Mercy, KINSALE.	Danesfort, Upton, Co. CORK.	MALLOW.
	Girls.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
	13.	14.	15.	16.
RECEIPTS.	£	£	£	£
Treasury Allowances. . . .	597	1,320	2,604	707
Subscriptions, Legacies, Dona- tions, &c.	—	45	—	—
Payments from County and Borough Rates,	245	455	1,079	309
Payments for Voluntary Inmates,	—	19	19	—
Hire of Labour, . . . .	—	—	—	—
Parental Money, . . . .	—	—	—	—
Sundries, . . . .	—	—	50	2
Total Receipts, . . . .	842	1,839	3,752	1,018
EXPENDITURE.				
Ordinary Charges.				
Officers' Pay (Salaries & House Wages),	90	81	413	63
Officers' Rations, . . . .	29	144	274	52
Food for Inmates, . . . .	428	824	1,501	506
Clothing of Inmates, . . . .	111	181	451	140
Washing, Fuel and Light, . .	56	113	388	128
Repairs, Rates, and Taxes, . .	25	79	273	52
Furniture and House Sundries,	9	10	207	48
Printing and Office Expenses,	4	17	37	4
Travelling and Police Charges,	1	—	2	1
Medical Expenses, Funerals, &c,	21	38	78	10
Sundries, Rewards, &c.,	9	20	31	8
Total Ordinary Charges, . .	783	1,507	3,655	1,012
Extra Charges.				
Rent of School Premises, . .	101	24	—	—
Interest, . . . .	—	300	78	110
Disposal, Home, . . . .	—	—	85	40
„ Emigration, . . . .	15	62	2	—
Building and Land, . . . .	—	—	—	—
Total Extra Charges, . . . .	116	386	165	150
Total Expenditure, . . . .	899	1,893	3,820	1,162
Industrial Profit, . . . .	—	201	393	59
Industrial Loss, . . . .	—	—	—	—

*Reformatory and Industrial Schools in Ireland.*

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and EXPENDITURE for, the Year 1909.

PASSAGE WEST.	Balti- more, CORK.	St. Finbar's, Sunday's Well, CORK.	Green- mount, CORK.	Killy- begs, DUNK- GAL.	Artane, Co. DUBLIN.	Boaters- town, Co. DUBLIN.	Golden Bridge, Co. DUBLIN.	Carriglea Park, Industrial School, Co. DUBLIN.
Boys.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Boys.	Boys.	Girls.	Girls.	Boys.
17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
656	1,955	1,834	2,605	1,878	10,419	1,043	1,840	1,947
73	—	196	230	—	1,048	85	72	39
273	806	626	1,146	945	4,536	432	739	833
90	—	72	—	6	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
—	—	129	40	41	232	93	—	84
1,092	2,761	2,857	4,021	2,873	16,235	1,653	2,651	2,903
42	368	285	613	524	3,253	52	242	626
60	123	235	225	130	—	77	162	73
584	1,092	1,342	1,689	871	6,079	816	907	1,029
84	565	385	667	358	2,459	173	211	416
88	215	278	289	160	1,056	174	223	165
50	210	115	175	90	653	99	103	128
10	111	132	89	148	319	73	64	47
12	18	36	27	47	178	16	17	30
1	—	6	13	15	80	9	7	8
17	55	98	22	32	265	19	34	58
10	92	14	29	6	363	23	51	135
958	2,849	2,926	3,838	2,381	14,705	1,531	2,021	2,715
25	39	87	26	4	150	68	185	100
75	—	—	285	240	950	—	313	239
12	91	125	68	22	307	53	66	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	45	—	147	—	8,800	—	—	—
132	175	212	526	266	10,207	121	564	384
1,090	3,024	3,138	4,364	2,647	24,912	1,652	2,585	3,099
8	226	—	237	—	813	6	50	252
—	—	41	—	11	—	—	—	—

## 11.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.—RETURN OF RECEIPTS IN

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE	St. Mary's, Lakelands, Sandy- mount, Co. DUBLIN. Girls.	Meath Blackrock, Co. DUBLIN. Boys.	Merrion, Co. DUBLIN. Girls.	St. Bridget's LOUGH- REA. Girls.
	26.	27.	28.	29.
RECEIPTS.	£	£	£	£
Treasury Allowances, . . .	912	1,955	1,826	1,086
Subscriptions, Legacies, Dona- tions, &c.	3	1,478	18	—
Payments from County and Borough Rates.	339	972	682	449
Payments for Voluntary Inmates.	—	—	—	—
Hire of Labour, . . .	—	8	50	—
Parental Money, . . .	—	—	—	—
Sundries, . . .	—	68	—	—
Total Receipts, . . .	1,254	4,481	2,576	1,535
EXPENDITURE.				
Ordinary Charges.				
Officers' Pay (Salaries & House Wages).	60	484	188	268
Officers' Rations, . . .	77	231	328	100
Food for Inmates, . . .	582	1,140	1,105	755
Clothing of Inmates, . . .	115	328	432	100
Washing, Fuel and Light. . .	140	128	370	90
Repairs, Rates, and Taxes, . .	51	193	215	73
Furniture and House Sundries,	30	146	30	20
Printing and Office Expenses,	19	79	30	10
Travelling and Police Charges,	—	10	—	4
Medical Expenses, Funerals, &c.	21	44	70	35
Sundries, Rewards, &c., . .	16	57	40	5
Total Ordinary Charges, . .	1,111	2,840	2,808	1,460
Extra Charges.				
Rent of School Premises, . .	92	33	50	25
Interest, . . .	210	20	142	61
Disposal, Home, . . .	33	37	82	26
„ Emigration, . . .	—	—	—	—
Building and Land, . . .	—	904	—	—
Total Extra Charges, . . .	335	994	274	112
Total Expenditure, . . .	1,446	3,834	3,082	1,572
Industrial Profit, . . .	10	481	303	10
Industrial loss, . . .	—	—	—	—



*Reformatory and Industrial Schools in Ireland.*

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and EXPENDITURE for, the Year 1909.

BALLINA-SLOE	Clifden, Co. GALWAY.	Letter-frack, Co. GALWAY	St. Anne's, GALWAY.	Salthill, GALWAY	St. Joseph's Home, KILLARNEY.		St. Joseph's, TRALEE.	Pembroke Almshouse, TRALEE.
Girls.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.		36.	37.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
529	1,043	1,955	953	2,607	329	1,017	1,303	913
—	263	—	28	50	—	—	31	—
228	484	824	382	1,095	158	259	521	182
—	—	—	13	—	—	—	22	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	94	9	40	—	—	4	—
757	1,790	2,873	1,385	3,792	487	1,276	1,881	1,095
55	224	574	150	799	115	333	570	136
60	37	75	110	100	60	60	67	63
335	760	1,150	499	1,460	137	440	780	482
100	248	344	150	430	54	120	274	164
60	128	147	126	182	29	50	142	61
15	156	130	108	132	50	10	85	326
15	17	107	31	47	8	30	64	37
6	11	26	8	26	2	3	23	25
—	—	16	2	16	3	1	7	—
10	18	41	16	49	7	16	32	32
5	5	94	28	149	6	9	89	6
661	1,604	2,704	1,228	3,390	471	1,072	2,133	1,332
50	160	65	120	100	2	10	80	20
—	—	70	—	88	16	200	—	—
30	26	28	33	40	—	—	21	54
—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	79	—	199	—	—	1,800	—
80	186	242	156	427	18	210	1,901	74
741	1,790	2,946	1,384	3,817	489	1,282	4,034	1,406
—	53	121	—	97	—	7	218	10
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## 11.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.—RETURN of RECEIPTS in

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.	KIL- KENNY.	KIL- KENNY.	St. John's, PARSONS- TOWN.	St. George's, LIMERICK.
	Boys.	Girls.	Girls.	Girls.
	38.	39.	40.	41.
RECEIPTS.	£	£	£	£
Treasury Allowances. . . .	1,997	1,297	927	1,304
Subscriptions, Legacies, Dona- tions, &c. . . . .	300	463	57	—
Payments from County and Borough Rates, . . . .	988	619	389	474
Payments for Voluntary Inmates, . . . . .	8	10	—	34
Hire of Labour, . . . .	—	—	—	—
Parental Money, . . . .	3	—	—	—
Sundries, . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Total Receipts, . . . .	3,296	2,389	1,373	1,812
EXPENDITURE.				
Ordinary Charges.				
Officers' Pay (Salaries & House Wages). . . . .	243	129	100	200
Officers' Rations, . . . .	340	200	60	—
Food for Inmates, . . . .	1,870	1,067	567	872
Clothing of Inmates, . . .	322	200	145	269
Washing, Fuel and Light, .	151	230	115	172
Repairs, Rates, and Taxes, .	15	140	126	238
Furniture and House Sundries,	119	115	40	77
Printing and Office Expenses,	30	9	11	59
Travelling and Police Charges,	37	26	1	—
Medical Expenses, Funerals, &c,	72	46	22	46
Sundries, Rewards, &c., . .	25	20	34	37
Total Ordinary Charges, .	3,224	2,182	1,221	1,970
Extra Charges.				
Rent of School Premises, .	57	29	79	90
Interest, . . . . .	322	235	10	303
Disposal, Home, . . . .	—	42	24	87
„ Emigration, . . . .	—	—	—	—
Building and Land, . . . .	—	—	—	—
Total Extra Charges, . . .	379	306	113	480
Total Expenditure, . . . .	3,603	2,488	1,334	2,450
Industrial Profit, . . . .	269	174	33	115
Industrial Loss, . . . . .	—	—	—	—

and EXPENDITURE for, the Year 1909.

St. Vincent's LIMERICK.	LIMERICK.	Our Lady of Succour, N'town-forbes.	House of Charity, DROGHEDA.	DUN-DALK.	St. Columba, WEST-FORT.	Ballaghaderreen	St. Martha's, MONAGHAN.	St. Monica's, ROS-COMMON.
Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Girls.	Girls.	Girls.	Girls.
42.	43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1,593	2,198	1,580	1,198	1,042	1,189	950	1,151	544
-	54	-	60	-	-	180	-	10
186	918	653	738	570	498	330	515	222
8	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	344
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,787	3,273	2,235	1,996	1,612	1,687	1,460	1,666	1,120
240	696	450	153	117	37	108	190	130
165	90	-	197	135	72	114	-	30
1,256	1,176	1,328	927	789	676	555	849	692
500	432	164	235	291	365	120	259	171
366	220	253	154	98	290	150	219	191
240	158	227	65	137	61	115	100	14
145	86	224	105	68	50	36	120	56
10	22	36	11	19	30	5	12	8
9	8	12	-	6	21	3	-	1
31	57	60	20	32	45	10	8	56
76	77	120	36	14	15	10	13	4
3,038	3,022	2,874	1,903	1,706	1,662	1,226	1,770	1,353
60	90	-	14	36	-	-	-	50
-	130	-	60	-	-	225	-	-
84	46	27	-	41	38	25	49	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
144	266	27	74	77	38	250	49	50
3,182	3,288	2,901	1,977	1,783	1,700	1,476	1,819	1,403
182	214	243	1	-	13	-	70	-
-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	3

## 11.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.—RETURN of RECEIPTS in

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.	Summerhill, ATHLONE.	Benada Abbey, TUBBER- CURRY.	St. Laurence, SLIGO.	CLONMEL.
	Girls.	Girls.	Girls.	Boys.
	51.	52.	53.	54.
RECEIPTS.	£	£	£	£
Treasury Allowances, . . .	1,099	616	1,333	1,954
Subscriptions, Legacies, Dona- tions, &c.	94	80	92	7
Payments from County and Borough Rates.	534	293	649	922
Payments for Voluntary Inmates.	830	—	—	40
Hire of Labour, . . .	—	—	—	9
Parental Money, . . .	—	—	—	—
Sundries, . . .	32	—	—	—
Total Receipts. . .	2,589	989	2,074	2,932
EXPENDITURE.				
Ordinary Charges.				
Officers' Pay (Salaries & House Wages).	232	120	222	440
Officers' Rations, . . .	124	80	30	273
Food for Inmates, . . .	1,243	428	1,028	1,154
Clothing of Inmates, . . .	284	130	306	463
Washing, Fuel and Light. . .	429	86	277	298
Repairs, Rates, and Taxes, . .	86	40	148	130
Furniture and House Sundries	96	12	106	160
Printing and Office Expenses,	19	10	25	98
Travelling and Police Charges,	13	—	14	5
Medical Expenses, Funerals, &c.	21	20	35	56
Sundries, Rewards, &c., . .	8	12	15	29
Total Ordinary Charges, . .	2,555	938	2,206	3,106
Extra Charges.				
Rent of School Premises, . .	90	—	190	—
Interest, . . .	21	—	96	161
Disposal, Home, . . .	—	24	23	57
„ Emigration, . . .	—	—	—	—
Building and Land, . . .	—	—	—	—
Total Extra Charges, . .	111	24	309	218
Total Expenditure, . . .	2,666	962	2,515	3,324
Industrial Profit, . . .	12	—	295	188
Industrial Loss, . . .	—	24	—	—

and EXPENDITURE for the Year 1909.

St. Angustine's, TEMPLE-MORE.	St. Francis, CASHEL.	St. Bernard's, DUNDRUM.	TIPPER-ARY.	St. Catherine's, STRABANE.	Cappoquin, WATER-FORD.	St. Dominick's, WATER-FORD.	Mount Carmel, MOATE.
Girls.	Girls.	Girls.	Girls.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Girls.
55.	56.	57.	58.	59.	60.	61.	62.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
728	1,368	582	811	1,298	664	2,012	649
-	-	4	36	-	64	100	-
294	303	266	177	569	323	860	303
-	-	-	90	-	-	15	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,022	1,671	852	1,114	1,867	1,051	2,987	994
130	22	152	84	40	102	210	117
50	95	90	90	52	84	137	50
468	890	320	398	770	460	1,445	430
171	280	132	130	208	116	510	149
133	207	100	87	156	129	240	94
28	50	89	49	241	56	210	66
43	30	20	62	139	41	118	13
5	30	12	7	9	10	22	6
4	15	3	-	1	3	3	-
23	30	25	24	64	24	39	15
7	15	29	8	8	23	30	10
1,062	1,664	972	939	1,688	1,048	2,964	950
78	20	-	20	-	20	100	21
40	35	-	191	174	-	-	100
-	38	-	27	35	-	95	24
-	-	-	3	-	-	5	-
-	-	-	-	1,500	-	-	-
118	93	-	241	1,709	20	200	145
1,180	1,757	972	1,180	3,397	1,068	3,164	1,095
51	44	144	66	42	-	176	60
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

11.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.—RETURN of RECEIPTS in, and EXPENDITURE for, the Year 1909—*continued.*

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.	St. Aidan's, NEW ROSS. Girls.	St. Michael's, WEX- FORD. Girls.	Menth, BRAY. Girls.	St. Kyran's, RATH- DRUM, CO. WICKLOW. Boys.
	63.	64.	65.	66.
RECEIPTS.	£	£	£	£
Treasury Allowances, . . .	721	1,382	975	658
Subscriptions, Legacies, Dona- tions, &c. . . . .	—	6	168	12
Payments from County and Borough Rates. . . . .	312	665	475	316
Payments for Voluntary Inmates. . . . .	17	269	18	46
Hire of Labour, . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Parental Money, . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Sundries, . . . . .	—	—	13	—
Total Receipts, . . . . .	1,050	2,322	1,649	1,032
EXPENDITURE.				
Ordinary Charges.				
Officers' Pay (Salaries & House Wages) . . . . .	128	186	197	260
Officers' Rations, . . . . .	—	224	146	105
Food for Inmates, . . . . .	597	1,376	466	439
Clothing of Inmates, . . . . .	103	420	228	71
Washing, Fuel and Light, . . . . .	90	319	292	95
Repairs, Rates, and Taxes, . . . . .	20	176	75	93
Furniture and House Sundries, . . . . .	38	56	89	120
Printing and Office Expenses, . . . . .	4	8	31	16
Travelling and Police Charges, . . . . .	—	4	7	7
Medical Expenses, Funerals, &c. . . . .	23	32	20	25
Sundries, Rewards, &c., . . . . .	15	74	—	6
Total Ordinary Charges, . . . . .	1,018	2,875	1,551	1,237
Extra Charges.				
Rent of School Premises, . . . . .	30	2	—	—
Interest, . . . . .	—	69	91	46
Disposal Home . . . . .	32	40	33	—
„ Emigration . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Building and Land . . . . .	—	115	—	—
Total Extra Charges, . . . . .	62	226	124	46
Total Expenditure, . . . . .	1,080	3,101	1,675	1,283
Industrial Profit, . . . . .	31	164	84	—
Industrial Loss, . . . . .	—	—	—	—

17.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.—SUMMARY showing EXPENDITURE and COST  
PER HEAD for the Year 1909.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL.	Total Number of Children whose Maintenance is included in Expenditure.	Total Cost of Maintenance and Manage- ment.	Add Rents and Interest.	Add Expenses of Disposal.	Deduct Industrial Profit.	Add Industrial Loss.	Net Cost per head with these Additions or Deduct- tions.
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Balmoral, . . . . .	419.22	7,642	349	201	168	—	10.14
Hampton House, . . . . .	174	3,089	135	95	196	—	17.94
St. Patrick's, Millt'wn . . . . .	170.4	3,241	69	132	76	—	19.75
Nazareth Lodge, . . . . .	92	1,472	—	10	—	—	16.10
St. Patrick's Crumlin road, . . . . .	85	1,623	80	70	1	—	20.84
Whiteabbey, . . . . .	140	2,307	286	—	—	—	18.52
Shamrock Lodge, . . . . .	130.9	2,267	155	71	410	—	15.91
Middletown, . . . . .	60	999	50	15	28	—	17.26
Lurgan (Boys, . . . . .	62.2	905	135	—	—	6	16.81
(Girls, . . . . .	52.4	815	69	15	36	—	16.46
St. Joseph's, Cavan, . . . . .	92	1,587	50	36	29	—	17.86
Ennis, . . . . .	82	1,302	202	12	250	—	16.53
St. Aloysius', Clonak'y . . . . .	116.4	1,805	134	36	23	—	16.76
St. Coleman's, . . . . .	49	783	101	15	—	—	18.34
Queenstown.							
Our Lady of Mercy, Kinsale, . . . . .	108.1	1,507	324	62	201	—	15.65
Danesfort, Upton, . . . . .	206	3,655	78	87	393	—	16.63
Mallow, . . . . .	62	1,012	110	40	59	—	17.79
Passage, West, . . . . .	59	958	100	12	8	—	18.00
Baltimore, . . . . .	152.88	2,849	39	91	226	—	18.00
St. Finbar's, Cork, . . . . .	146	2,926	87	125	—	41	21.77
Greenmount, Cork, . . . . .	206.5	3,838	311	68	237	—	19.27
Killybegs, . . . . .	145.9	2,381	244	22	—	11	18.21
Artane, . . . . .	807.6	14,705	1,100	307	813	—	18.94
Boosterstown, . . . . .	86.7	1,531	68	53	6	—	18.98
Golden Bridge, . . . . .	148.1	2,021	498	66	50	—	17.11
Carriglea, . . . . .	155	2,715	339	45	252	—	18.36
St. Mary's, Lakelands, . . . . .	72	1,111	302	33	10	—	19.94
Meath, Blackrock, . . . . .	153	2,840	53	37	481	—	16.00
Merrion, . . . . .	144	2,808	192	82	303	—	19.29
St. Bridget's, Loughrea . . . . .	87	1,460	86	26	10	—	17.95
St. Joseph's Ballinasloe . . . . .	40	661	50	30	—	9	18.75
Clifden, . . . . .	98.3	1,604	160	26	53	—	17.67
Letterfrack, . . . . .	155	2,704	135	28	121	—	17.71
St. Anne's, Galway, . . . . .	71.7	1,228	120	36	—	—	19.30
Salt Hill, Galway, . . . . .	200	3,390	188	40	97	—	17.60
St. Joseph's, ( Boys . . . . .	29	471	18	—	—	—	16.86
Killarney, ( Girls, . . . . .	79	1,072	210	—	7	—	16.13
St. Joseph's, Tralee . . . . .	102	2,133	80	21	218	—	19.76
Pembroke Alms House Tralee, . . . . .	72	1,332	20	54	10	—	19.38
Kilkenny, Male, . . . . .	185	3,224	379	—	269	—	18.02
Kilkenny, Female, . . . . .	115	2,182	264	42	174	—	20.12
St. John's, Parsonst'n . . . . .	85	1,221	89	24	33	—	15.30
St. George's, Limerick, . . . . .	120	1,970	393	87	115	—	19.45
St. Vincent's, Limerick . . . . .	169.6	3,038	60	84	182	—	17.68
Limerick, Male, . . . . .	178	3,022	220	46	214	—	17.26
Newtownforbes, . . . . .	129.7	2,874	—	27	243	—	20.49
House of Charity, Drogheda, . . . . .	122	1,903	74	—	1	—	16.19

12.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.—SUMMARY showing EXPENDITURE and COST PER HEAD for the Year 1909—*continued*.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL.	Total Number of Children whose Maintenance is included in Expenditure.	Total Cost of Maintenance and Management.	Add Rents and Interest	Add Expenses of Disposal.	Deduct Industrial Profit.	Add Industrial Loss.	Net Cost per head with these Additions or Deductions.
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Dundalk, . . . . .	92	1,706	36	41	—	42	19·83
St. Columba's, W'port	98·5	1,662	—	38	13	—	17·12
Ballaghaderreen, . .	78·2	1,226	225	25	—	—	18·87
St. Martha's Monaghan	97	1,770	—	49	70	—	18·03
St. Monica's, Roscomn,	75	1,353	50	—	—	3	18·74
Summerhill, Athlone,	164	2,555	111	—	12	—	16·18
Benada Abbey, Tubercurry.	47	938	—	24	—	24	20·97
St. Laurence's, Sligo,	113	2,206	286	23	295	—	19·64
Clonmel, . . . . .	151·6	3,106	161	57	188	—	20·68
St. Augustine's, Templemore.	60·3	1,062	118	—	51	—	18·72
St. Francis', Cashel,	107	1,664	55	38	44	—	16·00
St. Bernard's, Dund'm	50	972	—	—	144	—	16·56
Tipperary, . . . . .	68·8	939	211	30	66	—	16·19
St. Catherine's, Strabane.	107·2	1,688	174	35	42	—	17·30
Cappoquin, . . . . .	59	1,048	20	—	—	—	18·10
St. Dominick's, W'ford	171	2,964	100	100	176	—	17·47
Mount Carmel, Moate	59·2½	950	121	24	60	—	17·48
St. Aidan's, New Ross	59	1,018	30	32	31	—	17·77
Wexford	136	2,875	71	40	164	—	20·75
Meath, Bray, . . . .	90	1,551	91	33	84	—	17·67
St. Kyran's, Rathdr'm	65	1,237	46	—	—	—	19·73



13.—RETURN of the amount contributed in 1909, out of Local Rates, by each County and City towards the maintenance of youthful offenders in Reformatory Schools and of children in Industrial Schools.

Cities and Counties.	Popula- tion.	Reformatory Schools.		Industrial Schools.	
		Amount contributed in 1909.	Number of children under de- tention on 31st December, 1909.	Amount con- tributed in 1909.	Number of children under de- tention on 31st December, 1909.
		£		£	
Antrim, . . . . .	196,090	112	14	680	121
Belfast City, . . . . .	349,180	759	112	9,562	1,488
Armagh, . . . . .	125,392	21	4	433	77
Carlow, . . . . .	37,748	—	1	88	12
Cavan, . . . . .	97,541	46	6	396	77
Clare, . . . . .	112,334	22	4	685	135
Cork, . . . . .	328,489	58	12	2,914	560
Cork City, . . . . .	76,122	196	31	941	267
Donegal, . . . . .	173,722	39	8	302	54
Down, . . . . .	205,889	40	10	320	60
Dublin, . . . . .	157,568	135	20	1,808	402
Dublin City, . . . . .	290,638	2,131	258	8,211	1,673
Fermanagh, . . . . .	65,430	3	—	165	28
Galway, . . . . .	192,549	72	14	2,453	480
Kerry, . . . . .	165,726	29	5	1,059	298
Kildare, . . . . .	63,566	13	1	450	74
Kilkenny, . . . . .	79,159	11	2	630	119
King's, . . . . .	60,187	59	8	520	92
Leitrim, . . . . .	69,343	7	1	182	35
Limerick, . . . . .	107,947	22	3	737	165
Limerick City, . . . . .	38,151	78	12	527	210
Londonderry, . . . . .	104,512	44	6	250	52
Londonderry City, . . . . .	39,892	50	9	131	23
Longford, . . . . .	46,672	4	1	252	47
Louth, . . . . .	65,820	60	11	1,193	187
Mayo, . . . . .	199,166	33	5	1,068	214
Meath, . . . . .	67,497	7	1	105	15
Monaghan, . . . . .	74,611	26	4	301	65
Queen's, . . . . .	57,417	—	2	212	51
Roscommon, . . . . .	101,791	9	2	828	164
Sligo, . . . . .	84,083	2	—	1,074	176
Tipperary, N. Riding, . . . . .	67,815	13	1	630	128
Tipperary, S. Riding, . . . . .	92,417	49	8	632	199
Tyrone, . . . . .	150,567	27	5	511	93
Waterford, . . . . .	60,418	7	—	373	78
Waterford City, . . . . .	26,769	29	7	604	105
Westmeath, . . . . .	61,629	7	1	648	103
Wexford, . . . . .	104,104	68	9	1,288	244
Wicklow, . . . . .	60,824	62	12	486	110
Total, . . . . .	4,458,775	4,350	610	43,647	8,481

14.—RETURN showing the Rates paid by each County per Head per Week for Children in Industrial and Reformatory Schools during the year ending 31st December, 1909.

County Council or County Borough Council.	Rates.		Observations.
	To Reformatories.	To Industrial Schools.	
Co. Antrim, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	—
Belfast City, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s. and 2s. 6d.	2s. to St. Joseph's Industrial School, Dundalk, and to Letterfrack for half-year ended 31-3-09.
Co. Armagh, . . .	2s. 6d. & 1s. 6d.	2s. 6d. & 1s. 6d.	2s. 6d. for boys; 1s. 6d. for girls.
„ Carlow, . . .	—	2s. 6d.	—
„ Cavan, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. to Cavan; 2s. 6d. for all the others.
„ Clare, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s.	—
„ Cork, . . .	2s. 6d.	3s. and 2s.	3s. to Greenmount; 2s. to all others.
City of Cork, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s., 1s. 6d., and 1s.	St. Finbar's, 1s. and 1s. 6d.; Clonakilty, Kinsale, Meath, Bray, 1s.; Queenstown and Kilkenny, 1s. 6d.; all others 2s.
Co. Donegal, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. 6d. for children in the Lurgan, Drogheda, Meath, Blackrock, and Killybegs Schools; 2s. for all others.
„ Down, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. to Strabane; 2s. 6d. for all the others.
„ Dublin, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s.	—
City of Dublin, . . .	3s. and 3s. 6d.	2s.	3s. 6d. for Glencree, and 3s. for all other Reformatories.
Co. Fermanagh, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	—
„ Galway, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. 6d. to Lurgan Boys', Artane, and House of Charity, Drogheda, Industrial Schools; 2s. to all others.
„ Kerry, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s. and 1s.	2s. for boys and 1s. for girls in Industrial Schools; 2s. 6d. for boys in Reformatory schools.
„ Kildare, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. to House of Charity, Drogheda; St. Joseph's, Clifden; St. Dominick's, Waterford; Mount Carmel, Moate; Merrion, Co. Dublin; St. Joseph's, Kilkenny; St. Laurence's, Sligo; 2s. 6d. to all others.
„ Kilkenny, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. for City boys to Upton and to Cashel and St. Dominick's; 2s. 6d. to all the others.
King's Co., . . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. 6d. to Artane, Limerick Male, Danesfort, Summer Hill, Athlone, and Drogheda; 2s. to all others.
Co. Leitrim, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. to Cavan School; 2s. 6d. to all others.
„ Limerick, . . .	2s. 6d.	2s.	—
City of Limerick, . . .	2s. and 2s. 6d.	2s.	2s. 6d. for boys and 2s. for girls in Reformatories.

14.—RETURN showing the Rates paid by each County—*contd.*

County Council or County Borough Council.	Rates.		Observations.
	To Reformatories.	To Industrial Schools.	
Co. Londonderry, .	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. 6d. for boys; 2s. for girls.
City of Londonderry.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. 6d. for boys; 2s. for girls.
Co. Longford, .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. to St. Kyran's, Rathdrum, School, and 2s. 6d. to all the others.
„ Louth, . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	—
„ Mayo, . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. 6d. to Danesfort, Greenmount, and Meath, Blackrock; 2s. to all the others.
„ Meath, . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. to Merriion; 2s. 6d. to all others.
„ Monaghan .	2s. 6d.	2s. and 2s. 6d.	2s. St. Joseph's, Cavan, and St. Joseph's, Dundalk; 2s. 6d. all others.
Queen's Co., . .	2s.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. to the St. Joseph's, Killarney, Templemore, Passage West, Merriion, and St. Finbar's Schools; 2s. 6d. to all others.
Co. Roscommon, .	2s.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. 6d. to Artane Industrial School; 2s. to all others.
„ Sligo, . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	—
„ Tipperary, N. R.	2s. 6d.	2s.	—
„ Tipperary, S. R.	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. to the Cashel, Artane, Drogheda, Kilkenny Male, St. Dominick's, Dundrum, and Tipperary Schools; 2s. 6d. to the others.
„ Tyrone, . .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. to the Strabane, Golden Bridge and Nazareth Lodge Schools; 2s. 6d. to all others.
„ Waterford, .	2s. 6d.	2s.	—
City of Waterford, .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. to St. Dominick Industrial School; 2s. 6d. all others.
Co. Westmeath, .	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. 2s. and 1s. 6d.	2s. to the Templemore, St. Anne's, Galway and St. Catherine's, Strabane, Schools; 2s. 6d. to all others; but 1s. 6d. for certain children in Moate and Newtownforbes Schools.
„ Wexford, . .	2s. and 2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and 2s.	2s. to the Wexford, New Ross and Rathdrum Schools; 2s. 6d. to all others; 2s. to Philipstown; 2s. 6d. to other Reformatories.
„ Wicklow, . .	2s.	2s.	—

15. —Return showing the causes of Deaths of Children under Detention in Reformatory and Industrial Schools and on Licence during the year ending the 31st of December, 1909.

SCHOOLS.	Lung Disease.	Brain Disease.	Heart Disease.	Mesenteric and Bowel Disease.	Fever.	Accidental Deaths.	Spinal and Hip Disease.	Other Causes.	Total.
<b>REFORMATORIES.</b>									
<b>BOYS.</b>									
Philipstown, . . .	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Total, . . .	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
<b>INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.</b>									
<b>BOYS.</b>									
Balmoral, . . .	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Nazareth Lodge, . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Upton, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Baltimore, . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Artane, . . .	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	6
Total, . . .	6	4	1	1	-	-	1	-	13
<b>GIRLS.</b>									
Crumlin Road, . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Lurgan, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ennis, . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Clonakilty, . . .	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3
Kinsale, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
St. Finbar's, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Golden Bridge, . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Merrion, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Killarney, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
St. George's, Limerick, .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
St. Vincent's, Limerick, .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Newtownforbes, . . .	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
Westport, . . .	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Monaghan, . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Dundrum, . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Wexford . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total, . . .	15	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	24

16.—RETURN of OUTSTANDING LOANS made to REFORMATORY and INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

Name.	Amount borrowed.	Date of Loan.	Amount repayable per annum (Principal and Interest).	Principal outstanding 1st January, 1910.	When the final payment will be due.	Observations.
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
Malone Reformatory,	5,000 0 0	30th Jan., 1884,	(a) 267 18 4	—	—	Loan paid off 10 June, 1903
Balmoral Industrial School,	4,000 0 0	28th Aug., 1886,	(a) 200 0 0	1,653 17 0	Summer, 1921.	
St. Joseph's (co. Louth), (Female) do.	4,000 0 0	19th May, 1887,	(a) 200 0 0	1,970 9 4	Summer, 1922.	
Clonakilty do.	4,000 0 0	9th July, 1887,	(b) 254 5 10	—	—	Loan paid off 1 Feb., 1909.
St. Patrick's (Belfast) do.	5,000 0 0	12th May, 1887,	(a) 250 0 0	1,956 14 4	Spring, 1922.	
Marble Hill do.	500 0 0	5th June, 1889,	(a) 25 0 0	—	—	
Lurgan do.	3,000 0 0	30th June, 1890,	(b) 181 10 8	1,328 4 0	1st May, 1925.	(a) Annuity: charge remains the same throughout the period. Loan paid off 18 October, 1909. (b) Repayable by equal instalments of principal with decreasing interest charge. The amount given is the maximum annual charge.
Danesfort, do.	4,500 0 0	20th June, 1891,	(b) 282 13 9	2,121 7 3	1st May, 1926.	
Meath do.	3,500 0 0	11th Mar., 1891,	(b) 220 15 0	1,650 0 0	1st May, 1926.	
St. Joseph's (co. Limerick) do.	3,000 0 0	31st Mar., 1894,	(b) 190 14 4	1,757 2 1	1st May, 1931.	
Loughrea, do.	500 0 0	31st Mar., 1894,	(a) 25 0 0	295 14 2	1st May, 1930.	

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